



STATE LEVEL TRENDS IN CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE, 2016: 50-STATE COMPARISON TABLES

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STATE HEALTH ACCESS DATA ASSISTANCE CENTER

DATA AND METHODS

THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY

In this report, we analyze data from the American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS is an annual survey conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau that includes questions on a wide range of topics, including demographics, income, employment, and health insurance (beginning in 2008). The ACS is a mixed-mode survey that includes responses from mail, telephone, and in-person interviews. Nationally, about 4.5 million people respond to the ACS each year. The ACS collects data in every county in the nation, and its large sample size allows for more precise state-level estimates than other 50-state surveys. The sample is restricted to the non-institutional population. The data analysis for this report was performed with the ACS public use microdata sample. Standard errors were produced using the ACS replicate weights described in the ACS variance estimation methodology.¹

INSURANCE COVERAGE

The ACS collects data on all sources of health insurance coverage that a person has at the time of the survey. For this report, SHADAC analyzed the ACS data on health insurance by primary source of insurance coverage. If multiple sources of coverage were reported for a child, private insurance was considered primary over public sources of insurance such as Medicaid and CHIP.

POVERTY

To measure family poverty, income was totaled for all individuals in the health insurance unit. The health insurance unit is a narrower definition of family that more accurately reflects whose income is included when assessing public program eligibility for the individual.ⁱⁱ The income is divided by the federal poverty guidelines (FPG) produced by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services to calculate the income as a percentage of FPG. In 2016, the federal poverty guideline for a family of four was \$24,300.

RACE/ETHNICITY

For race/ethnicity, “White,” is defined in the report as white-alone, non-Hispanic. “Non-white” is all other races or two or more races, but excluding Hispanic. Hispanic is defined as any-Hispanic.

EDUCATION

Education is defined by the highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

DATA SUPPRESSION

Estimates with relative standard errors (standard error/estimate) greater than 30 percent are not included in this report.

¹ Variance Estimation-Chapter 12. ACS Design and Methodology. Found at http://www.census.gov/acs/www/Downloads/survey_methodology/acs_design_methodology_ch12.pdf

² SHADAC and Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. Defining Family for Studies of Health Insurance Coverage. March 2012. Available at: http://www.shadac.org/files/shadac/publications/SHADAC_Brief27.pdf

TABLE 1

TREND IN COVERAGE FOR CHILDREN

| State | PRIVATE COVERAGE | | | PUBLIC COVERAGE | | | UNINSURED | | |
|----------------|------------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| | 2013 Count | 2016 Count | Percent Change | 2013 Count | 2016 Count | Percent Change | 2013 Count | 2016 Count | Percent Change |
| Alabama | 663,436 | 648,030 | -2.3% | 466,499 | 490,017 | 5.0% * | 59,275 | 31,032 | -47.6% * |
| Alaska | 122,963 | 115,976 | -5.7% | 49,454 | 60,474 | 22.3% | 23,904 | 21,339 | -10.7% |
| Arizona | 917,484 | 960,323 | 4.7% | 568,923 | 632,455 | 11.2% * | 217,270 | 133,948 | -38.3% * |
| Arkansas | 351,628 | 361,077 | 2.7% | 351,122 | 358,782 | 2.2% | 48,569 | 30,797 | -36.6% * |
| California | 5,311,328 | 5,324,453 | 0.2% | 3,634,377 | 3,966,051 | 9.1% * | 763,521 | 308,371 | -59.6% * |
| Colorado | 849,850 | 846,485 | -0.4% | 348,806 | 424,570 | 21.7% * | 118,119 | 59,050 | -50.0% * |
| Connecticut | 558,632 | 537,520 | -3.8% | 245,597 | 243,386 | -0.9% | 35,680 | 20,617 | -42.2% * |
| Delaware | 132,288 | 143,377 | 8.4% | 74,044 | 65,086 | -12.1% | 11,552 | 8,283 | -28.3% |
| D.C. | 68,468 | 70,715 | 3.3% | 51,057 | 56,433 | 10.5% | 3,312 | 4,298 | 29.8% |
| Florida | 2,155,643 | 2,360,326 | 9.5% * | 1,617,753 | 1,738,980 | 7.5% * | 499,891 | 287,528 | -42.5% * |
| Georgia | 1,429,150 | 1,502,036 | 5.1% * | 951,091 | 985,205 | 3.6% | 263,992 | 178,655 | -32.3% * |
| Hawaii | 222,284 | 228,978 | 3.0% | 88,199 | 86,044 | -2.4% | 11,034 | 7,536 | -31.7% |
| Idaho | 283,118 | 286,018 | 1.0% | 127,037 | 148,660 | 17.0% | 39,474 | 24,888 | -37.0% * |
| Illinois | 1,879,630 | 1,925,860 | 2.5% * | 1,166,194 | 1,079,158 | -7.5% * | 147,849 | 83,499 | -43.5% * |
| Indiana | 1,029,374 | 1,052,552 | 2.3% | 506,715 | 522,041 | 3.0% | 146,883 | 94,691 | -35.5% * |
| Iowa | 515,320 | 525,909 | 2.1% | 215,506 | 224,073 | 4.0% | 38,154 | 16,502 | -56.7% * |
| Kansas | 507,296 | 516,085 | 1.7% | 198,946 | 199,320 | 0.2% | 53,465 | 36,752 | -31.3% * |
| Kentucky | 618,919 | 611,179 | -1.3% | 383,566 | 430,825 | 12.3% * | 68,518 | 34,620 | -49.5% * |
| Louisiana | 597,071 | 584,695 | -2.1% | 503,913 | 555,102 | 10.2% * | 71,749 | 42,405 | -40.9% * |
| Maine | 166,664 | 181,742 | 9.0% | 94,499 | 80,159 | -15.2% | 13,923 | 13,615 | -2.2% |
| Maryland | 955,289 | 957,204 | 0.2% | 399,790 | 418,266 | 4.6% | 66,775 | 47,540 | -28.8% * |
| Massachusetts | 1,061,755 | 1,026,744 | -3.3% | 406,545 | 440,905 | 8.5% * | 23,826 | 14,781 | -38.0% * |
| Michigan | 1,470,063 | 1,464,537 | -0.4% | 804,261 | 783,068 | -2.6% | 109,181 | 71,931 | -34.1% * |
| Minnesota | 983,248 | 972,407 | -1.1% | 286,136 | 342,619 | 19.7% * | 85,967 | 42,091 | -51.0% * |
| Mississippi | 355,502 | 369,430 | 3.9% | 366,584 | 365,737 | -0.2% | 60,371 | 36,371 | -39.8% * |
| Missouri | 923,150 | 971,633 | 5.3% * | 439,658 | 434,805 | -1.1% | 107,349 | 74,813 | -30.3% * |
| Montana | 132,371 | 141,734 | 7.1% | 81,043 | 88,589 | 9.3% | 25,515 | 11,276 | -55.8% * |
| Nebraska | 334,759 | 334,531 | -0.1% | 125,885 | 132,133 | 5.0% | 29,282 | 27,758 | -5.2% |
| Nevada | 429,501 | 431,477 | 0.5% | 166,917 | 236,234 | 41.5% * | 100,058 | 45,071 | -55.0% * |
| New Hampshire | 206,681 | 202,177 | -2.2% | 73,799 | 69,575 | -5.7% | 11,263 | 8,935 | -20.7% |
| New Jersey | 1,436,851 | 1,416,959 | -1.4% | 572,817 | 609,717 | 6.4% * | 126,643 | 70,062 | -44.7% * |
| New Mexico | 221,342 | 214,065 | -3.3% | 265,381 | 269,548 | 1.6% | 50,883 | 28,897 | -43.2% * |
| New York | 2,724,854 | 2,698,680 | -1.0% | 1,580,891 | 1,609,948 | 1.8% | 192,236 | 114,529 | -40.4% * |
| North Carolina | 1,316,977 | 1,375,325 | 4.4% * | 950,046 | 957,747 | 0.8% | 157,241 | 112,010 | -28.8% * |
| North Dakota | 131,463 | 135,919 | 3.4% | 25,631 | 29,791 | 16.2% | 12,982 | 18,534 | 42.8% |
| Ohio | 1,784,077 | 1,746,964 | -2.1% | 866,005 | 914,898 | 5.6% * | 148,034 | 98,048 | -33.8% * |
| Oklahoma | 507,711 | 537,249 | 5.8% | 383,581 | 408,588 | 6.5% | 110,835 | 76,693 | -30.8% * |
| Oregon | 550,917 | 563,509 | 2.3% | 295,820 | 325,228 | 9.9% | 60,402 | 29,950 | -50.4% * |
| Pennsylvania | 1,901,382 | 1,807,345 | -4.9% * | 839,977 | 900,773 | 7.2% * | 146,254 | 133,040 | -9.0% |
| Rhode Island | 147,881 | 152,350 | 3.0% | 66,073 | 66,819 | 1.1% | 14,112 | 4,611 | -67.3% * |
| South Carolina | 613,193 | 649,134 | 5.9% | 451,135 | 470,887 | 4.4% | 84,025 | 48,399 | -42.4% * |
| South Dakota | 138,318 | 152,867 | 10.5% | 62,402 | 61,549 | -1.4% | 15,511 | 10,350 | -33.3% * |
| Tennessee | 890,009 | 928,221 | 4.3% | 592,326 | 602,161 | 1.7% | 94,987 | 58,650 | -38.3% * |
| Texas | 3,704,981 | 4,019,258 | 8.5% * | 2,739,735 | 2,919,298 | 6.6% * | 976,653 | 750,975 | -23.1% * |
| Utah | 700,344 | 758,855 | 8.4% * | 156,268 | 160,039 | 2.4% | 87,056 | 54,541 | -37.3% * |
| Vermont | 73,879 | 73,126 | -1.0% | 55,408 | 53,240 | -3.9% | 4,275 | 1,337 | -68.7% |
| Virginia | 1,406,161 | 1,414,531 | 0.6% | 462,052 | 469,290 | 1.6% | 117,930 | 102,221 | -13.3% |
| Washington | 1,046,540 | 1,081,932 | 3.4% | 520,481 | 589,518 | 13.3% * | 110,652 | 43,225 | -60.9% * |
| West Virginia | 227,707 | 212,658 | -6.6% | 159,410 | 178,301 | 11.9% * | 19,008 | 7,174 | -62.3% * |
| Wisconsin | 928,876 | 953,988 | 2.7% * | 392,898 | 359,625 | -8.5% | 65,983 | 46,233 | -29.9% * |
| Wyoming | 101,993 | 107,606 | 5.5% | 33,607 | 30,475 | -9.3% | 9,444 | 11,443 | 21.2% |
| United States | 45,788,320 | 46,655,752 | 1.9% * | 26,265,860 | 27,646,192 | 5.3% * | 5,860,867 | 3,639,915 | -37.9% * |

Notes: Significant difference in rates (shown on Table 2) between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 2

TREND IN COVERAGE FOR CHILDREN

| State | PRIVATE COVERAGE | | | PUBLIC COVERAGE | | | UNINSURED | | |
|----------------|------------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 55.80% | 55.4% | -0.4% | 39.2% | 41.9% | 2.7% * | 5.0% | 2.6% | -2.3% * |
| Alaska | 62.6% | 58.6% | -4.0% | 25.2% | 30.6% | 5.4% | 12.2% | 10.8% | -1.4% |
| Arizona | 53.9% | 55.6% | 1.8% | 33.4% | 36.6% | 3.2% * | 12.7% | 7.8% | -5.0% * |
| Arkansas | 46.8% | 48.1% | 1.3% | 46.7% | 47.8% | 1.1% | 6.5% | 4.1% | -2.4% * |
| California | 54.7% | 55.5% | 0.8% | 37.4% | 41.3% | 3.9% * | 7.9% | 3.2% | -4.6% * |
| Colorado | 64.5% | 63.6% | -0.9% | 26.5% | 31.9% | 5.4% * | 9.0% | 4.4% | -4.5% * |
| Connecticut | 66.5% | 67.1% | 0.6% | 29.2% | 30.4% | 1.1% | 4.3% | 2.6% | -1.7% * |
| Delaware | 60.7% | 66.1% | 5.4% | 34.0% | 30.0% | -3.9% | 5.3% | 3.8% | -1.5% |
| D.C. | 55.7% | 53.8% | -1.9% | 41.6% | 42.9% | 1.4% | 2.7% | 3.3% ^ | 0.6% |
| Florida | 50.4% | 53.8% | 3.4% * | 37.9% | 39.6% | 1.8% * | 11.7% | 6.5% | -5.2% * |
| Georgia | 54.0% | 56.3% | 2.3% * | 36.0% | 37.0% | 1.0% | 10.0% | 6.7% | -3.3% * |
| Hawaii | 69.1% | 71.0% | 1.9% | 27.4% | 26.7% | -0.8% | 3.4% | 2.3% | -1.1% |
| Idaho | 63.0% | 62.2% | -0.7% | 28.2% | 32.4% | 4.1% | 8.8% | 5.4% | -3.4% * |
| Illinois | 58.9% | 62.4% | 3.5% * | 36.5% | 34.9% | -1.6% * | 4.6% | 2.7% | -1.9% * |
| Indiana | 61.2% | 63.1% | 1.9% | 30.1% | 31.3% | 1.2% | 8.7% | 5.7% | -3.1% * |
| Iowa | 67.0% | 68.6% | 1.6% | 28.0% | 29.2% | 1.2% | 5.0% | 2.2% | -2.8% * |
| Kansas | 66.8% | 68.6% | 1.8% | 26.2% | 26.5% | 0.3% | 7.0% | 4.9% | -2.1% * |
| Kentucky | 57.8% | 56.8% | -1.0% | 35.8% | 40.0% | 4.2% * | 6.4% | 3.2% | -3.2% * |
| Louisiana | 50.9% | 49.5% | -1.5% | 43.0% | 47.0% | 4.0% * | 6.1% | 3.6% | -2.5% * |
| Maine | 60.6% | 66.0% | 5.4% | 34.3% | 29.1% | -5.3% | 5.1% | 4.9% | -0.1% |
| Maryland | 67.2% | 67.3% | 0.1% | 28.1% | 29.4% | 1.3% | 4.7% | 3.3% | -1.4% * |
| Massachusetts | 71.2% | 69.3% | -1.9% | 27.3% | 29.7% | 2.5% * | 1.6% | 1.0% | -0.6% * |
| Michigan | 61.7% | 63.1% | 1.5% | 33.7% | 33.8% | 0.0% | 4.6% | 3.1% | -1.5% * |
| Minnesota | 72.5% | 71.6% | -0.9% | 21.1% | 25.2% | 4.1% * | 6.3% | 3.1% | -3.2% * |
| Mississippi | 45.4% | 47.9% | 2.5% | 46.8% | 47.4% | 0.6% | 7.7% | 4.7% | -3.0% * |
| Missouri | 62.8% | 65.6% | 2.8% * | 29.9% | 29.4% | -0.6% | 7.3% | 5.1% | -2.2% * |
| Montana | 55.4% | 58.7% | 3.3% | 33.9% | 36.7% | 2.8% | 10.7% | 4.7% | -6.0% * |
| Nebraska | 68.3% | 67.7% | -0.7% | 25.7% | 26.7% | 1.0% | 6.0% | 5.6% | -0.4% |
| Nevada | 61.7% | 60.5% | -1.1% | 24.0% | 33.1% | 9.2% * | 14.4% | 6.3% | -8.1% * |
| New Hampshire | 70.8% | 72.0% | 1.2% | 25.3% | 24.8% | -0.5% | 3.9% | 3.2% | -0.7% |
| New Jersey | 67.3% | 67.6% | 0.3% | 26.8% | 29.1% | 2.3% * | 5.9% | 3.3% | -2.6% * |
| New Mexico | 41.2% | 41.8% | 0.6% | 49.4% | 52.6% | 3.2% | 9.5% | 5.6% | -3.8% * |
| New York | 60.6% | 61.0% | 0.4% | 35.2% | 36.4% | 1.2% | 4.3% | 2.6% | -1.7% * |
| North Carolina | 54.3% | 56.3% | 1.9% * | 39.2% | 39.2% | 0.0% | 6.5% | 4.6% | -1.9% * |
| North Dakota | 77.3% | 73.8% | -3.5% | 15.1% | 16.2% | 1.1% | 7.6% | 10.1% | 2.4% |
| Ohio | 63.8% | 63.3% | -0.5% | 31.0% | 33.1% | 2.2% * | 5.3% | 3.6% | -1.7% * |
| Oklahoma | 50.7% | 52.5% | 1.9% | 38.3% | 40.0% | 1.7% | 11.1% | 7.5% | -3.6% * |
| Oregon | 60.7% | 61.3% | 0.6% | 32.6% | 35.4% | 2.8% | 6.7% | 3.3% | -3.4% * |
| Pennsylvania | 65.9% | 63.6% | -2.2% * | 29.1% | 31.7% | 2.6% * | 5.1% | 4.7% | -0.4% |
| Rhode Island | 64.8% | 68.1% | 3.2% | 29.0% | 29.9% | 0.9% | 6.2% | 2.1% | -4.1% * |
| South Carolina | 53.4% | 55.6% | 2.2% | 39.3% | 40.3% | 1.0% | 7.3% | 4.1% | -3.2% * |
| South Dakota | 64.0% | 68.0% | 4.0% | 28.9% | 27.4% | -1.5% | 7.2% | 4.6% | -2.6% * |
| Tennessee | 56.4% | 58.4% | 2.0% | 37.5% | 37.9% | 0.3% | 6.0% | 3.7% | -2.3% * |
| Texas | 49.9% | 52.3% | 2.4% * | 36.9% | 38.0% | 1.0% * | 13.2% | 9.8% | -3.4% * |
| Utah | 74.2% | 78.0% | 3.7% * | 16.6% | 16.4% | -0.1% | 9.2% | 5.6% | -3.6% * |
| Vermont | 55.3% | 57.3% | 2.0% | 41.5% | 41.7% | 0.2% | 3.2% ^ | 1.0% ^ | -2.2% |
| Virginia | 70.8% | 71.2% | 0.4% | 23.3% | 23.6% | 0.4% | 5.9% | 5.2% | -0.8% |
| Washington | 62.4% | 63.1% | 0.7% | 31.0% | 34.4% | 3.4% * | 6.6% | 2.5% | -4.1% * |
| West Virginia | 56.1% | 53.4% | -2.7% | 39.3% | 44.8% | 5.5% * | 4.7% | 1.8% | -2.9% * |
| Wisconsin | 66.9% | 70.1% | 3.2% * | 28.3% | 26.4% | -1.9% | 4.7% | 3.4% | -1.3% * |
| Wyoming | 70.3% | 72.0% | 1.6% | 23.2% | 20.4% | -2.8% | 6.5% | 7.6% | 1.1% |
| United States | 58.8% | 59.9% | 1.1% * | 33.7% | 35.5% | 1.8% * | 7.5% | 4.7% | -2.8% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 3

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN COVERED BY PRIVATE HEALTH INSURANCE BY INCOME CATEGORY

| State | 0-138% FPG | | | 139-400% FPG | | | 401%+ FPG | | |
|----------------|------------|---------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 20.3% | 17.0% | -3.3% * | 74.3% | 68.8% | -5.4% * | 95.1% | 93.6% | -1.5% |
| Alaska | 24.4% | 20.3% | -4.1% | 70.2% | 66.0% | -4.2% | 90.6% | 94.5% | 3.8% |
| Arizona | 19.7% | 18.3% | -1.4% | 70.2% | 71.8% | 1.6% | 94.3% | 93.4% | -0.9% |
| Arkansas | 14.6% | 15.7% | 1.1% | 64.3% | 61.5% | -2.8% | 91.2% | 89.4% | -1.8% |
| California | 19.5% | 18.6% | -0.9% | 63.9% | 60.1% | -3.8% * | 94.5% | 94.3% | -0.2% |
| Colorado | 23.3% | 20.4% | -2.9% | 69.7% | 64.0% | -5.8% * | 96.1% | 94.3% | -1.8% * |
| Connecticut | 17.3% | 16.5% | -0.8% | 66.4% | 61.6% | -4.8% | 94.9% | 95.9% | 1.0% |
| Delaware | 20.3% | 22.2% | 1.9% | 68.3% | 69.8% | 1.5% | 91.0% | 94.3% | 3.3% |
| D.C. | 19.9% | 15.0% | -4.9% | 59.6% | 51.1% | -8.6% | 94.1% | 94.4% | 0.3% |
| Florida | 18.3% | 19.8% | 1.5% | 61.5% | 63.0% | 1.6% | 91.0% | 91.5% | 0.5% |
| Georgia | 19.5% | 19.9% | 0.4% | 68.4% | 67.5% | -0.9% | 93.1% | 93.8% | 0.8% |
| Hawaii | 34.0% | 39.0% | 4.9% | 83.4% | 79.2% | -4.2% | 91.5% | 95.2% | 3.7% |
| Idaho | 31.5% | 24.6% | -6.9% * | 74.5% | 73.8% | -0.7% | 93.7% | 91.4% | -2.3% |
| Illinois | 15.8% | 18.6% | 2.8% * | 68.1% | 68.5% | 0.3% | 95.4% | 95.8% | 0.4% |
| Indiana | 23.2% | 22.8% | -0.4% | 76.0% | 74.3% | -1.7% | 95.9% | 96.1% | 0.2% |
| Iowa | 24.0% | 24.4% | 0.3% | 76.0% | 73.0% | -3.1% | 94.9% | 95.4% | 0.5% |
| Kansas | 27.7% | 27.8% | 0.0% | 77.5% | 75.8% | -1.7% | 96.9% | 95.4% | -1.4% |
| Kentucky | 18.4% | 17.5% | -0.8% | 74.8% | 71.9% | -2.9% | 93.9% | 95.7% | 1.8% |
| Louisiana | 17.0% | 15.2% | -1.9% | 66.3% | 63.9% | -2.4% | 89.3% | 89.7% | 0.4% |
| Maine | 22.0% | 22.9% | 0.9% | 68.2% | 75.0% | 6.8% | 95.3% | 95.2% | -0.1% |
| Maryland | 24.1% | 23.3% | -0.8% | 68.5% | 64.1% | -4.4% * | 95.1% | 94.3% | -0.8% |
| Massachusetts | 23.7% | 19.5% | -4.2% * | 72.9% | 64.0% | -9.0% * | 97.4% | 95.5% | -1.9% * |
| Michigan | 21.4% | 20.5% | -0.8% | 76.2% | 75.5% | -0.7% | 96.1% | 96.6% | 0.4% |
| Minnesota | 27.2% | 26.9% | -0.4% | 78.5% | 73.7% | -4.8% * | 97.0% | 95.6% | -1.4% * |
| Mississippi | 16.1% | 15.1% | -1.0% | 65.2% | 62.4% | -2.9% | 92.0% | 92.4% | 0.5% |
| Missouri | 23.3% | 25.7% | 2.5% | 77.8% | 77.1% | -0.8% | 95.9% | 95.3% | -0.7% |
| Montana | 23.7% | 22.7% | -1.0% | 65.2% | 66.1% | 0.9% | 84.5% | 93.9% | 9.4% * |
| Nebraska | 23.3% | 24.3% | 1.0% | 82.2% | 75.0% | -7.3% * | 96.6% | 96.9% | 0.3% |
| Nevada | 28.4% | 24.6% | -3.8% | 77.7% | 74.3% | -3.4% | 93.2% | 94.9% | 1.7% |
| New Hampshire | 25.8% | 20.9% | -4.9% | 69.0% | 65.1% | -4.0% | 96.1% | 93.9% | -2.2% |
| New Jersey | 23.9% | 21.8% | -2.1% | 68.4% | 65.5% | -2.9% | 95.6% | 96.4% | 0.7% |
| New Mexico | 11.0% | 13.1% | 2.1% | 57.3% | 55.2% | -2.1% | 84.5% | 88.9% | 4.4% |
| New York | 22.9% | 22.2% | -0.7% | 69.4% | 67.1% | -2.3% * | 94.7% | 93.9% | -0.8% |
| North Carolina | 17.0% | 18.1% | 1.0% | 69.2% | 66.9% | -2.3% | 95.0% | 94.1% | -0.9% |
| North Dakota | 32.8% | 32.5% | -0.3% | 83.1% | 76.0% | -7.1% | 95.2% | 95.5% | 0.3% |
| Ohio | 22.7% | 20.8% | -1.9% | 79.3% | 74.3% | -5.0% * | 96.7% | 95.9% | -0.8% |
| Oklahoma | 18.9% | 18.4% | -0.4% | 63.4% | 64.0% | 0.5% | 91.2% | 89.5% | -1.7% |
| Oregon | 22.5% | 20.1% | -2.3% | 72.9% | 67.8% | -5.1% * | 95.8% | 96.2% | 0.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 25.6% | 22.8% | -2.8% | 75.7% | 70.0% | -5.7% * | 95.3% | 94.7% | -0.6% |
| Rhode Island | 22.5% | 28.0% | 5.5% | 74.4% | 70.5% | -4.0% | 95.4% | 97.5% | 2.1% |
| South Carolina | 15.9% | 19.1% | 3.2% * | 70.6% | 66.5% | -4.1% * | 94.8% | 94.2% | -0.6% |
| South Dakota | 23.5% | 25.8% | 2.3% | 77.6% | 79.6% | 1.9% | 92.9% | 96.9% | 3.9% |
| Tennessee | 20.3% | 22.6% | 2.3% | 75.7% | 71.6% | -4.1% * | 94.5% | 94.7% | 0.2% |
| Texas | 14.9% | 16.8% | 1.9% * | 62.0% | 61.4% | -0.6% | 92.2% | 92.2% | 0.1% |
| Utah | 38.5% | 42.5% | 4.0% | 84.7% | 85.3% | 0.6% | 95.2% | 96.9% | 1.7% |
| Vermont | 14.6% | 12.7% ^ | -1.9% | 58.1% | 54.9% | -3.2% | 91.5% | 90.5% | -0.9% |
| Virginia | 28.1% | 26.3% | -1.8% | 78.1% | 76.4% | -1.6% | 96.2% | 96.3% | 0.1% |
| Washington | 25.7% | 22.3% | -3.4% | 68.6% | 62.5% | -6.1% * | 93.2% | 95.0% | 1.7% * |
| West Virginia | 20.4% | 19.0% | -1.4% | 73.4% | 66.1% | -7.3% * | 91.1% | 94.3% | 3.1% |
| Wisconsin | 23.4% | 25.2% | 1.7% | 77.3% | 77.8% | 0.5% | 97.0% | 96.1% | -0.9% |
| Wyoming | 31.1% | 33.6% | 2.6% | 75.9% | 78.0% | 2.1% | 93.0% | 92.3% | -0.7% |
| United States | 20.5% | 20.3% | -0.2% | 70.1% | 67.6% | -2.5% * | 94.5% | 94.4% | -0.1% |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 4

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN COVERED BY PUBLIC HEALTH INSURANCE BY INCOME CATEGORY

| State | 0-138% FPG | | | 139-400% FPG | | | 401%+ FPG | | |
|----------------|------------|--------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 73.0% | 79.5% | 6.5% * | 20.9% | 28.4% | 7.5% * | 3.3% | 5.4% | 2.2% * |
| Alaska | 61.9% | 65.8% | 3.9% | 14.9% | 21.4% | 6.6% | 4.7% ^ | 2.1% ^ | -2.6% |
| Arizona | 64.8% | 71.3% | 6.5% * | 15.4% | 20.4% | 5.0% * | 2.3% | 3.7% | 1.4% * |
| Arkansas | 78.5% | 80.0% | 1.5% | 28.5% | 33.8% | 5.3% * | 5.2% | 8.2% | 3.0% |
| California | 70.1% | 77.0% | 7.0% * | 27.0% | 36.4% | 9.4% * | 2.9% | 4.3% | 1.4% * |
| Colorado | 64.8% | 73.2% | 8.5% * | 18.4% | 30.4% | 12.1% * | 1.7% | 4.2% | 2.5% * |
| Connecticut | 77.7% | 81.0% | 3.3% | 28.3% | 34.6% | 6.3% * | 2.1% | 2.6% | 0.5% |
| Delaware | 73.6% | 72.4% | -1.2% | 25.5% | 25.9% | 0.4% | 5.5% ^ | 4.2% ^ | -1.3% |
| D.C. | 77.9% | 78.8% | 0.9% | 37.3% | 45.9% | 8.5% | 4.1% ^ | 5.0% ^ | 0.8% |
| Florida | 67.4% | 72.3% | 4.9% * | 25.5% | 29.7% | 4.2% * | 4.6% | 5.2% | 0.7% |
| Georgia | 66.4% | 71.5% | 5.1% * | 22.2% | 24.9% | 2.7% * | 3.5% | 3.7% | 0.2% |
| Hawaii | 59.3% | 57.6% | -1.7% | 15.3% | 19.5% | 4.2% | 5.9% | 2.2% ^ | -3.7% * |
| Idaho | 58.9% | 69.3% | 10.5% * | 15.7% | 20.8% | 5.0% * | 2.2% ^ | 4.3% ^ | 2.2% |
| Illinois | 77.6% | 77.8% | 0.2% | 26.6% | 28.6% | 2.0% | 3.1% | 2.8% | -0.3% |
| Indiana | 64.5% | 70.0% | 5.5% * | 15.4% | 18.8% | 3.4% * | 1.6% | 2.5% | 0.9% |
| Iowa | 67.0% | 71.9% | 4.8% | 19.6% | 25.0% | 5.5% * | 3.2% | 3.3% | 0.1% |
| Kansas | 60.8% | 64.0% | 3.2% | 15.9% | 19.7% | 3.7% | 1.2% ^ | 2.4% ^ | 1.1% |
| Kentucky | 73.0% | 78.0% | 5.0% * | 18.6% | 24.8% | 6.2% * | 3.9% | 3.3% | -0.6% |
| Louisiana | 74.9% | 80.8% | 5.9% * | 28.8% | 32.2% | 3.4% | 6.5% | 8.1% | 1.6% |
| Maine | 74.2% | 72.2% | -2.0% | 25.0% | 18.4% | -6.7% | 1.6% ^ | 2.2% ^ | 0.6% |
| Maryland | 69.7% | 72.0% | 2.3% | 25.5% | 31.5% | 6.0% * | 2.4% | 4.1% | 1.6% * |
| Massachusetts | 73.4% | 79.4% | 5.9% * | 25.4% | 34.6% | 9.1% * | 1.9% | 3.9% | 2.0% * |
| Michigan | 72.3% | 75.1% | 2.7% | 18.8% | 21.0% | 2.2% | 2.4% | 2.4% | 0.0% |
| Minnesota | 62.3% | 68.1% | 5.8% | 13.6% | 22.9% | 9.3% * | 1.5% | 2.8% | 1.3% * |
| Mississippi | 74.0% | 79.7% | 5.7% * | 28.1% | 32.4% | 4.3% | 4.5% | 5.4% | 0.9% |
| Missouri | 67.2% | 66.2% | -1.0% | 14.0% | 18.4% | 4.4% * | 2.0% | 2.4% | 0.4% |
| Montana | 65.1% | 70.0% | 4.8% | 23.5% | 30.0% | 6.5% | 6.5% ^ | 3.1% ^ | -3.4% |
| Nebraska | 67.5% | 65.1% | -2.5% | 11.4% | 19.3% | 8.0% * | 1.6% ^ | 2.1% ^ | 0.5% |
| Nevada | 50.9% | 66.5% | 15.5% * | 9.4% | 19.2% | 9.7% * | 1.8% ^ | 3.3% | 1.6% |
| New Hampshire | 66.5% | 72.3% | 5.9% | 26.2% | 31.0% | 4.8% | 3.0% ^ | 4.7% | 1.7% |
| New Jersey | 65.5% | 72.6% | 7.1% * | 25.0% | 30.1% | 5.0% * | 2.1% | 2.4% | 0.4% |
| New Mexico | 77.0% | 81.2% | 4.2% | 35.3% | 37.7% | 2.5% | 8.2% | 8.8% | 0.6% |
| New York | 71.2% | 74.6% | 3.4% * | 25.9% | 29.7% | 3.8% * | 3.5% | 4.9% | 1.4% * |
| North Carolina | 74.6% | 76.3% | 1.7% | 23.6% | 27.6% | 4.1% * | 3.2% | 4.1% | 1.0% |
| North Dakota | 55.2% | 54.3% | -0.9% | 7.7% | 9.7% | 2.0% | 1.3% ^ | 1.3% ^ | 0.0% |
| Ohio | 70.6% | 74.6% | 4.1% * | 14.6% | 21.4% | 6.8% * | 1.5% | 2.6% | 1.1% * |
| Oklahoma | 68.4% | 73.9% | 5.5% * | 24.6% | 26.8% | 2.2% | 3.4% | 7.0% | 3.6% * |
| Oregon | 70.5% | 76.7% | 6.2% * | 18.5% | 27.3% | 8.8% * | 1.5% | 2.9% | 1.3% |
| Pennsylvania | 67.4% | 71.0% | 3.6% * | 18.8% | 24.2% | 5.4% * | 2.2% | 3.4% | 1.2% * |
| Rhode Island | 68.6% | 69.8% | 1.2% | 18.0% | 27.1% | 9.1% * | 2.9% ^ | 1.7% ^ | -1.3% |
| South Carolina | 75.2% | 76.9% | 1.7% | 21.1% | 28.2% | 7.1% * | 3.1% | 3.7% | 0.6% |
| South Dakota | 65.4% | 69.2% | 3.8% | 16.2% | 14.0% | -2.3% | 3.3% ^ | 2.6% ^ | -0.7% |
| Tennessee | 71.8% | 73.3% | 1.5% | 18.5% | 24.0% | 5.5% * | 3.1% | 4.0% | 0.8% |
| Texas | 69.8% | 71.4% | 1.6% * | 22.1% | 27.0% | 4.9% * | 2.9% | 4.0% | 1.1% * |
| Utah | 43.6% | 50.0% | 6.4% | 8.2% | 8.3% | 0.0% | 1.4% ^ | 1.5% | 0.1% |
| Vermont | 79.7% | 85.1% | 5.4% | 39.9% | 44.4% | 4.5% | 5.6% ^ | 8.6% ^ | 3.0% |
| Virginia | 63.0% | 65.6% | 2.5% | 14.5% | 17.0% | 2.5% * | 1.8% | 1.9% | 0.2% |
| Washington | 65.7% | 73.9% | 8.2% * | 23.8% | 34.7% | 10.9% * | 3.6% | 3.9% | 0.3% |
| West Virginia | 75.4% | 79.5% | 4.1% | 20.9% | 30.9% | 10.0% * | 5.9% | 5.5% | -0.4% |
| Wisconsin | 69.2% | 68.8% | -0.4% | 17.7% | 18.9% | 1.2% | 1.4% | 2.3% | 0.9% |
| Wyoming | 59.8% | 57.1% | -2.7% | 17.1% | 13.0% | -4.0% | 3.9% ^ | 3.6% ^ | -0.3% |
| United States | 69.4% | 73.5% | 4.1% * | 21.5% | 26.9% | 5.4% * | 2.8% | 3.8% | 0.9% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 5

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN UNINSURED BY INCOME CATEGORY

| State | 0-138% FPG | | | 139-400% FPG | | | 401%+ FPG | | |
|----------------|------------|--------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 6.7% | 3.5% | -3.2% * | 4.9% | 2.7% | -2.1% * | 1.6% | 0.9% ^ | -0.7% |
| Alaska | 13.6% | 13.8% | 0.2% | 14.9% | 12.5% | -2.4% | 4.6% ^ | 3.4% ^ | -1.2% |
| Arizona | 15.5% | 10.4% | -5.2% * | 14.5% | 7.8% | -6.7% * | 3.4% | 2.9% | -0.5% |
| Arkansas | 6.9% | 4.3% | -2.6% * | 7.2% | 4.7% | -2.5% * | 3.6% | 2.4% ^ | -1.2% |
| California | 10.4% | 4.4% | -6.0% * | 9.1% | 3.5% | -5.6% * | 2.5% | 1.4% | -1.2% * |
| Colorado | 12.0% | 6.4% | -5.6% * | 11.9% | 5.6% | -6.3% * | 2.3% | 1.5% | -0.7% |
| Connecticut | 5.0% | 2.5% | -2.5% * | 5.3% | 3.8% | -1.5% | 3.0% | 1.5% | -1.4% * |
| Delaware | 6.1% | 5.4% ^ | -0.7% | 6.2% | 4.3% | -1.9% | 3.5% ^ | 1.5% ^ | -2.0% |
| D.C. | 2.2% ^ | 6.3% ^ | 4.1% | 3.1% ^ | 3.1% ^ | 0.0% | 1.8% ^ | 0.6% ^ | -1.2% |
| Florida | 14.3% | 7.9% | -6.4% * | 13.0% | 7.3% | -5.7% * | 4.4% | 3.2% | -1.1% * |
| Georgia | 14.1% | 8.6% | -5.5% * | 9.4% | 7.6% | -1.8% * | 3.4% | 2.4% | -1.0% |
| Hawaii | 6.7% | 3.4% | -3.3% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 0.0% | 2.6% ^ | 2.6% ^ | 0.0% |
| Idaho | 9.6% | 6.1% | -3.5% | 9.7% | 5.4% | -4.4% * | 4.1% ^ | 4.3% ^ | 0.1% |
| Illinois | 6.6% | 3.6% | -3.0% * | 5.2% | 2.9% | -2.3% * | 1.5% | 1.4% | -0.1% |
| Indiana | 12.3% | 7.2% | -5.1% * | 8.6% | 6.9% | -1.8% | 2.5% | 1.4% | -1.1% * |
| Iowa | 8.9% | 3.7% | -5.2% * | 4.4% | 2.0% | -2.4% * | 1.9% ^ | 1.3% ^ | -0.6% |
| Kansas | 11.5% | 8.2% | -3.3% | 6.6% | 4.5% | -2.1% | 1.9% | 2.2% | 0.3% |
| Kentucky | 8.7% | 4.5% | -4.2% * | 6.6% | 3.3% | -3.3% * | 2.2% | 1.0% | -1.2% * |
| Louisiana | 8.0% | 4.0% | -4.0% * | 4.9% | 3.9% | -1.0% | 4.2% | 2.2% | -2.1% * |
| Maine | 3.8% | 4.9% ^ | 1.1% | 6.7% | 6.7% | -0.1% | 3.0% ^ | 2.6% ^ | -0.4% |
| Maryland | 6.3% | 4.8% | -1.5% | 6.0% | 4.3% | -1.7% | 2.5% | 1.6% | -0.9% |
| Massachusetts | 2.9% | 1.1% | -1.7% * | 1.6% | 1.5% | -0.2% | 0.7% | 0.6% | -0.1% |
| Michigan | 6.3% | 4.4% | -1.9% * | 5.0% | 3.5% | -1.5% * | 1.5% | 1.0% | -0.4% |
| Minnesota | 10.5% | 5.0% | -5.4% * | 7.9% | 3.4% | -4.4% * | 1.4% | 1.6% | 0.2% |
| Mississippi | 9.9% | 5.2% | -4.7% * | 6.7% | 5.2% | -1.4% | 3.5% | 2.1% | -1.4% |
| Missouri | 9.6% | 8.1% | -1.5% | 8.2% | 4.6% | -3.6% * | 2.1% ^ | 2.4% | 0.3% |
| Montana | 11.2% | 7.4% | -3.8% | 11.3% | 3.9% | -7.4% * | 9.1% | 3.0% ^ | -6.0% * |
| Nebraska | 9.2% | 10.7% | 1.4% | 6.4% | 5.7% | -0.7% | 1.8% | 1.0% ^ | -0.8% |
| Nevada | 20.6% | 8.9% | -11.7% * | 12.9% | 6.6% | -6.3% * | 5.0% | 1.8% | -3.2% * |
| New Hampshire | 7.8% | 6.8% ^ | -1.0% | 4.7% | 3.9% | -0.8% | 0.9% ^ | 1.4% ^ | 0.4% |
| New Jersey | 10.6% | 5.6% | -5.0% * | 6.5% | 4.4% | -2.1% * | 2.3% | 1.2% | -1.1% * |
| New Mexico | 12.0% | 5.7% | -6.3% * | 7.4% | 7.1% | -0.3% | 7.3% ^ | 2.3% ^ | -5.0% * |
| New York | 5.9% | 3.2% | -2.6% * | 4.7% | 3.2% | -1.5% * | 1.9% | 1.3% | -0.6% * |
| North Carolina | 8.3% | 5.6% | -2.7% * | 7.2% | 5.5% | -1.8% * | 1.9% | 1.8% | -0.1% |
| North Dakota | 12.0% ^ | 13.2% | 1.2% | 9.2% | 14.3% | 5.1% | 3.5% ^ | 3.2% ^ | -0.2% |
| Ohio | 6.8% | 4.6% | -2.2% * | 6.1% | 4.2% | -1.8% * | 1.8% | 1.5% | -0.3% |
| Oklahoma | 12.8% | 7.7% | -5.1% * | 12.0% | 9.2% | -2.7% * | 5.4% | 3.5% | -2.0% |
| Oregon | 7.0% | 3.2% | -3.8% * | 8.6% | 4.9% | -3.7% * | 2.6% | 1.0% | -1.7% * |
| Pennsylvania | 7.0% | 6.2% | -0.8% | 5.5% | 5.8% | 0.3% | 2.5% | 1.9% | -0.7% |
| Rhode Island | 9.0% | 2.2% ^ | -6.8% * | 7.6% | 2.4% ^ | -5.1% * | 1.6% ^ | 0.8% ^ | -0.8% |
| South Carolina | 8.9% | 4.0% | -5.0% * | 8.3% | 5.3% | -3.0% * | 2.1% | 2.1% | 0.0% |
| South Dakota | 11.1% | 5.0% | -6.0% * | 6.1% | 6.5% | 0.4% | 3.7% ^ | 0.5% ^ | -3.3% * |
| Tennessee | 7.9% | 4.1% | -3.8% * | 5.8% | 4.4% | -1.4% | 2.4% | 1.4% | -1.0% * |
| Texas | 15.3% | 11.8% | -3.5% * | 15.9% | 11.6% | -4.3% * | 4.9% | 3.8% | -1.1% * |
| Utah | 17.9% | 7.5% | -10.4% * | 7.1% | 6.4% | -0.6% | 3.3% | 1.5% | -1.8% * |
| Vermont | 5.7% ^ | 2.1% ^ | -3.5% | 2.0% ^ | 0.7% ^ | -1.3% | 2.9% ^ | 0.9% ^ | -2.0% |
| Virginia | 8.9% | 8.1% | -0.8% | 7.5% | 6.6% | -0.9% | 2.0% | 1.8% | -0.2% |
| Washington | 8.6% | 3.8% | -4.8% * | 7.5% | 2.8% | -4.7% * | 3.2% | 1.1% | -2.1% * |
| West Virginia | 4.2% | 1.4% | -2.7% * | 5.7% | 3.0% | -2.7% * | 2.9% | 0.2% ^ | -2.7% * |
| Wisconsin | 7.3% | 6.0% | -1.3% | 5.0% | 3.2% | -1.7% * | 1.5% | 1.5% | 0.0% |
| Wyoming | 9.1% | 9.3% | 0.1% | 7.0% | 8.9% ^ | 1.9% | 3.1% ^ | 4.1% ^ | 1.1% |
| United States | 10.2% | 6.2% | -4.0% * | 8.4% | 5.5% | -2.9% * | 2.7% | 1.8% | -0.8% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 6

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PRIVATE COVERAGE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

| State | WHITE | | | NON-WHITE | | | HISPANIC | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|----------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 68.7% | 69.1% | 0.4% | 38.6% | 39.0% | 0.4% | 31.5% | 25.7% | -5.8% |
| Alaska | 75.4% | 75.1% | -0.3% | 45.7% | 40.3% | -5.4% | 66.9% | 50.4% | -16.5% |
| Arizona | 73.8% | 75.3% | 1.4% | 50.5% | 52.0% | 1.5% | 36.1% | 39.2% | 3.0% |
| Arkansas | 55.1% | 57.2% | 2.1% | 35.1% | 34.9% | -0.2% | 25.8% | 27.0% | 1.3% |
| California | 78.3% | 77.9% | -0.5% | 66.2% | 67.3% | 1.1% | 37.7% | 39.2% | 1.4% * |
| Colorado | 78.4% | 76.8% | -1.7% | 67.7% | 59.7% | -8.0% * | 38.0% | 41.0% | 3.0% |
| Connecticut | 80.5% | 82.9% | 2.3% | 59.3% | 57.1% | -2.3% | 34.5% | 37.3% | 2.8% |
| Delaware | 73.4% | 78.1% | 4.7% | 51.8% | 57.8% | 6.1% | 34.6% | 45.7% | 11.1% |
| D.C. | 95.5% | 97.0% | 1.6% | 42.3% | 38.5% | -3.7% | 56.1% | 50.0% | -6.0% |
| Florida | 65.1% | 67.8% | 2.7% * | 42.1% | 45.1% | 3.0% * | 35.9% | 42.0% | 6.2% * |
| Georgia | 69.1% | 69.9% | 0.8% | 46.7% | 49.9% | 3.2% * | 25.4% | 32.4% | 7.0% * |
| Hawaii | 84.2% | 79.3% | -4.9% | 67.6% | 70.3% | 2.7% | 63.1% | 67.5% | 4.3% |
| Idaho | 69.1% | 69.7% | 0.6% | 56.5% | 58.3% | 1.7% | 38.6% | 32.6% | -6.0% |
| Illinois | 75.7% | 78.1% | 2.4% * | 44.9% | 49.2% | 4.3% * | 35.7% | 41.7% | 6.0% * |
| Indiana | 68.5% | 70.9% | 2.4% * | 41.2% | 45.0% | 3.8% | 41.4% | 40.6% | -0.8% |
| Iowa | 73.5% | 74.3% | 0.9% | 41.9% | 46.0% | 4.0% | 40.5% | 46.5% | 6.1% |
| Kansas | 76.6% | 76.9% | 0.2% | 49.6% | 56.8% | 7.2% | 42.9% | 47.6% | 4.7% |
| Kentucky | 61.6% | 61.0% | -0.6% | 45.4% | 42.3% | -3.1% | 33.4% | 37.7% | 4.2% |
| Louisiana | 68.2% | 65.2% | -3.0% | 31.6% | 32.3% | 0.7% | 37.0% | 38.1% | 1.1% |
| Maine | 63.1% | 68.9% | 5.7% * | 42.2% | 46.8% | 4.5% | 18.8% ^ | 38.5% | 19.7% |
| Maryland | 82.5% | 80.6% | -1.9% | 57.6% | 62.4% | 4.8% * | 44.6% | 41.8% | -2.8% |
| Massachusetts | 82.0% | 82.0% | 0.0% | 61.8% | 60.4% | -1.4% | 37.7% | 34.0% | -3.7% |
| Michigan | 70.1% | 72.1% | 2.0% * | 43.2% | 45.6% | 2.3% | 45.4% | 41.9% | -3.5% |
| Minnesota | 82.3% | 81.4% | -0.8% | 47.8% | 49.2% | 1.4% | 45.1% | 46.1% | 1.0% |
| Mississippi | 62.6% | 65.9% | 3.3% | 28.5% | 30.0% | 1.4% | 29.9% | 36.6% | 6.7% |
| Missouri | 69.2% | 70.6% | 1.4% | 44.3% | 53.5% | 9.2% * | 45.8% | 48.1% | 2.2% |
| Montana | 63.2% | 63.9% | 0.6% | 16.9% | 35.7% | 18.7% * | 45.3% | 54.3% | 9.0% |
| Nebraska | 78.4% | 77.3% | -1.1% | 50.8% | 56.2% | 5.3% | 37.4% | 36.9% | -0.6% |
| Nevada | 75.0% | 78.0% | 3.0% | 62.1% | 59.3% | -2.8% | 48.6% | 46.0% | -2.7% |
| New Hampshire | 72.6% | 73.8% | 1.2% | 63.9% | 64.1% | 0.2% | 52.0% | 56.5% | 4.6% |
| New Jersey | 83.6% | 81.3% | -2.3% * | 61.7% | 66.6% | 4.9% * | 40.3% | 43.9% | 3.6% |
| New Mexico | 70.3% | 66.0% | -4.2% | 28.2% | 36.8% | 8.6% * | 31.9% | 33.3% | 1.4% |
| New York | 75.0% | 74.4% | -0.6% | 51.2% | 54.0% | 2.9% * | 41.0% | 42.6% | 1.6% |
| North Carolina | 69.7% | 71.5% | 1.9% | 41.7% | 44.6% | 2.9% | 25.0% | 28.2% | 3.3% |
| North Dakota | 85.0% | 82.8% | -2.2% | 38.0% | 40.1% | 2.1% | 67.9% | 44.0% | -24.0% |
| Ohio | 71.7% | 71.4% | -0.3% | 42.0% | 41.7% | -0.3% | 40.7% | 44.4% | 3.7% |
| Oklahoma | 62.5% | 64.2% | 1.7% | 40.6% | 42.6% | 2.0% | 27.9% | 32.5% | 4.6% |
| Oregon | 68.0% | 68.7% | 0.8% | 64.1% | 66.4% | 2.3% | 36.8% | 36.4% | -0.4% |
| Pennsylvania | 75.8% | 71.8% | -4.0% * | 46.7% | 51.2% | 4.5% * | 35.4% | 37.7% | 2.3% |
| Rhode Island | 79.3% | 81.8% | 2.4% | 55.7% | 60.9% | 5.2% | 30.0% | 39.9% | 9.9% |
| South Carolina | 67.4% | 69.2% | 1.8% | 38.5% | 41.4% | 2.9% | 26.0% | 29.1% | 3.1% |
| South Dakota | 75.3% | 80.9% | 5.5% | 27.1% | 33.5% | 6.3% | 38.1% | 37.8% | -0.3% |
| Tennessee | 65.1% | 66.5% | 1.4% | 43.8% | 46.1% | 2.3% | 25.0% | 34.3% | 9.3% * |
| Texas | 74.7% | 74.9% | 0.2% | 53.3% | 57.1% | 3.8% * | 31.9% | 35.7% | 3.8% * |
| Utah | 81.8% | 83.7% | 1.8% | 65.4% | 70.4% | 4.9% | 45.1% | 57.3% | 12.3% * |
| Vermont | 55.2% | 56.9% | 1.6% | 59.6% | 54.0% | -5.7% | 43.8% ^ | 73.2% | 29.4% |
| Virginia | 80.8% | 80.6% | -0.2% | 59.7% | 62.9% | 3.1% | 54.3% | 53.0% | -1.3% |
| Washington | 71.1% | 72.5% | 1.3% | 62.9% | 63.2% | 0.2% | 36.0% | 37.4% | 1.4% |
| West Virginia | 58.0% | 55.7% | -2.3% | 41.3% | 36.0% | -5.3% | 30.0% | 36.1% | 6.1% |
| Wisconsin | 76.9% | 80.0% | 3.1% * | 42.3% | 46.0% | 3.7% | 38.6% | 43.8% | 5.1% |
| Wyoming | 74.4% | 76.4% | 2.0% | 54.7% | 49.1% | -5.6% | 57.0% | 62.3% | 5.3% |
| United States | 73.0% | 73.4% | 0.4% * | 49.9% | 52.4% | 2.5% * | 36.5% | 39.2% | 2.7% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 7

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PUBLIC COVERAGE BY RACE/ETHNICITY

| State | WHITE | | | NON-WHITE | | | HISPANIC | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|----------------------|-----------|--------|----------------------|----------|---------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 27.2% | 28.6% | 1.4% | 55.9% | 58.8% | 2.9% | 58.5% | 67.0% | 8.6% |
| Alaska | 14.4% | 17.3% | 2.9% | 37.6% | 44.2% | 6.6% | 29.6% ^ | 42.3% | 12.7% |
| Arizona | 17.5% | 20.5% | 3.1% * | 34.9% | 40.4% | 5.5% * | 47.9% | 49.8% | 1.9% |
| Arkansas | 39.2% | 39.0% | -0.2% | 58.8% | 62.7% | 3.9% | 62.5% | 63.6% | 1.1% |
| California | 16.9% | 20.0% | 3.1% * | 28.4% | 30.4% | 2.0% * | 51.8% | 56.7% | 4.9% * |
| Colorado | 15.0% | 20.0% | 5.1% * | 26.8% | 37.5% | 10.7% * | 47.4% | 51.6% | 4.2% |
| Connecticut | 16.0% | 15.1% | -0.9% | 35.4% | 40.1% | 4.6% | 60.0% | 59.1% | -0.9% |
| Delaware | 20.8% | 18.5% | -2.3% | 43.7% | 38.4% | -5.3% | 60.3% | 49.2% | -11.1% |
| D.C. | 0.8% ^ | 2.5% ^ | 1.7% | 55.2% | 58.0% | 2.8% | 42.1% | 43.3% | 1.2% |
| Florida | 25.4% | 26.9% | 1.5% | 46.5% | 48.4% | 2.0% | 48.7% | 49.5% | 0.8% |
| Georgia | 23.5% | 24.4% | 0.9% | 43.7% | 44.5% | 0.8% | 54.7% | 54.4% | -0.3% |
| Hawaii | 13.5% | 16.9% | 3.4% | 28.7% | 27.5% | -1.2% | 33.6% | 30.7% | -2.9% |
| Idaho | 23.0% | 26.3% | 3.3% | 31.3% | 33.6% | 2.3% | 50.1% | 57.1% | 7.0% |
| Illinois | 20.9% | 19.5% | -1.4% | 49.3% | 47.9% | -1.4% | 58.1% | 55.0% | -3.1% |
| Indiana | 23.2% | 23.0% | -0.2% | 50.4% | 52.3% | 1.9% | 45.9% | 51.3% | 5.4% |
| Iowa | 22.1% | 23.7% | 1.6% | 51.5% | 53.6% | 2.1% | 51.7% | 47.7% | -4.0% |
| Kansas | 18.2% | 18.9% | 0.7% | 38.9% | 38.7% | -0.1% | 46.7% | 44.7% | -2.0% |
| Kentucky | 32.0% | 36.1% | 4.1% * | 50.3% | 55.5% | 5.2% | 53.6% | 52.6% | -1.0% |
| Louisiana | 26.8% | 31.9% | 5.1% * | 62.3% | 64.5% | 2.1% | 46.6% | 50.3% | 3.7% |
| Maine | 31.9% | 26.3% | -5.6% * | 51.0% | 47.4% | -3.6% | 77.0% | 55.5% | -21.5% |
| Maryland | 14.1% | 16.9% | 2.8% * | 37.4% | 34.7% | -2.7% | 46.8% | 51.0% | 4.2% |
| Massachusetts | 16.6% | 17.1% | 0.6% | 36.3% | 39.0% | 2.7% | 60.6% | 64.1% | 3.5% |
| Michigan | 25.8% | 24.9% | -0.9% | 51.4% | 51.8% | 0.4% | 48.5% | 53.3% | 4.7% |
| Minnesota | 13.1% | 16.3% | 3.2% * | 43.0% | 47.3% | 4.4% | 40.7% | 44.8% | 4.1% |
| Mississippi | 31.0% | 29.6% | -1.4% | 63.1% | 65.6% | 2.5% | 51.2% | 53.6% | 2.4% |
| Missouri | 24.2% | 24.5% | 0.3% | 46.7% | 41.8% | -4.9% | 43.2% | 42.9% | -0.3% |
| Montana | 29.2% | 33.2% | 4.1% | 59.2% | 53.2% | -6.0% | 35.6% | 35.8% | 0.1% |
| Nebraska | 16.0% | 19.6% | 3.6% | 43.2% | 32.9% | -10.4% | 54.8% | 51.1% | -3.7% |
| Nevada | 14.5% | 18.0% | 3.5% | 26.1% | 36.7% | 10.6% * | 31.8% | 44.4% | 12.5% * |
| New Hampshire | 23.4% | 23.2% | -0.2% | 33.7% | 29.5% | -4.2% | 43.3% | 41.5% | -1.8% |
| New Jersey | 12.7% | 16.8% | 4.0% * | 32.6% | 30.6% | -2.0% | 48.9% | 49.7% | 0.7% |
| New Mexico | 23.2% | 29.2% | 6.0% | 56.9% | 52.4% | -4.6% | 58.8% | 62.0% | 3.2% |
| New York | 21.2% | 23.0% | 1.9% * | 44.6% | 43.4% | -1.2% | 53.9% | 54.7% | 0.8% |
| North Carolina | 25.2% | 25.1% | -0.1% | 52.3% | 51.9% | -0.4% | 62.3% | 60.5% | -1.8% |
| North Dakota | 9.9% | 10.1% | 0.3% | 40.7% | 39.7% | -1.1% | 25.8% ^ | 33.0% ^ | 7.2% |
| Ohio | 22.9% | 25.0% | 2.1% * | 53.2% | 55.6% | 2.4% | 53.8% | 49.6% | -4.1% |
| Oklahoma | 30.1% | 31.1% | 1.0% | 43.2% | 45.8% | 2.6% | 57.7% | 58.3% | 0.6% |
| Oregon | 26.6% | 28.8% | 2.2% | 30.3% | 30.3% | 0.0% | 52.0% | 58.0% | 5.9% |
| Pennsylvania | 19.4% | 23.1% | 3.7% * | 48.1% | 46.3% | -1.8% | 58.1% | 56.1% | -2.0% |
| Rhode Island | 16.3% | 16.2% | -0.1% | 36.1% | 37.0% | 0.9% | 60.0% | 57.9% | -2.1% |
| South Carolina | 25.5% | 26.6% | 1.1% | 55.9% | 55.6% | -0.3% | 57.7% | 62.4% | 4.7% |
| South Dakota | 20.5% | 15.9% | -4.6% | 56.8% | 56.7% | -0.1% | 45.4% | 59.9% | 14.5% |
| Tennessee | 30.1% | 30.6% | 0.5% | 50.3% | 51.0% | 0.7% | 58.9% | 54.0% | -4.8% |
| Texas | 16.4% | 18.9% | 2.5% * | 38.1% | 36.6% | -1.4% | 50.3% | 50.9% | 0.5% |
| Utah | 11.7% | 11.9% | 0.3% | 23.7% | 24.9% | 1.2% | 34.5% | 31.5% | -3.0% |
| Vermont | 41.5% | 42.1% | 0.6% | 37.6% | 44.7% | 7.1% | 55.0% ^ | 26.8% ^ | -28.2% |
| Virginia | 14.7% | 16.0% | 1.3% | 34.3% | 32.3% | -1.9% | 33.2% | 33.7% | 0.5% |
| Washington | 23.1% | 25.7% | 2.5% * | 30.6% | 33.9% | 3.3% | 54.8% | 58.8% | 4.0% |
| West Virginia | 37.3% | 42.7% | 5.5% * | 54.7% | 59.8% | 5.1% | 65.0% | 62.5% | -2.5% |
| Wisconsin | 19.0% | 16.9% | -2.1% | 53.7% | 51.4% | -2.3% | 50.8% | 49.8% | -1.0% |
| Wyoming | 20.7% | 17.9% | -2.8% | 28.7% | 36.3% | 7.6% | 34.1% | 23.7% | -10.3% |
| United States | 21.4% | 23.0% | 1.6% * | 43.1% | 43.7% | 0.5% | 51.2% | 53.2% | 2.0% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 8

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN UNINSURED BY RACE/ETHNICITY

| State | WHITE | | | NON-WHITE | | | HISPANIC | | |
|----------------|--------|--------|----------------------|-----------|---------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 4.1% | 2.3% | -1.8% * | 5.5% | 2.3% | -3.2% * | 10.0% | 7.2% | -2.7% |
| Alaska | 10.1% | 7.6% | -2.6% | 16.7% | 15.5% | -1.1% | 3.5% ^ | 7.3% ^ | 3.8% |
| Arizona | 8.7% | 4.2% | -4.5% * | 14.6% | 7.6% | -7.0% * | 15.9% | 11.0% | -4.9% * |
| Arkansas | 5.6% | 3.8% | -1.9% * | 6.1% | 2.4% | -3.7% * | 11.7% | 9.4% | -2.3% |
| California | 4.8% | 2.2% | -2.6% * | 5.5% | 2.3% | -3.2% * | 10.4% | 4.1% | -6.3% * |
| Colorado | 6.6% | 3.2% | -3.4% * | 5.5% | 2.8% | -2.8% * | 14.6% | 7.4% | -7.2% * |
| Connecticut | 3.5% | 2.1% | -1.4% * | 5.2% | 2.9% | -2.4% | 5.4% | 3.6% | -1.8% |
| Delaware | 5.8% | 3.5% | -2.4% | 4.6% ^ | 3.8% ^ | -0.8% | 5.1% ^ | 5.1% ^ | 0.0% |
| D.C. | 3.8% ^ | 0.5% ^ | -3.3% * | 2.5% | 3.4% ^ | 0.9% | 1.8% ^ | 6.7% ^ | 4.8% |
| Florida | 9.4% | 5.2% | -4.2% * | 11.4% | 6.5% | -4.9% * | 15.4% | 8.5% | -6.9% * |
| Georgia | 7.4% | 5.6% | -1.7% * | 9.6% | 5.7% | -4.0% * | 19.9% | 13.2% | -6.7% * |
| Hawaii | 2.3% ^ | 3.8% ^ | 1.5% | 3.7% | 2.2% | -1.5% | 3.3% ^ | 1.8% ^ | -1.4% |
| Idaho | 7.9% | 4.0% | -3.9% * | 12.2% | 8.1% ^ | -4.0% | 11.3% | 10.3% | -1.0% |
| Illinois | 3.4% | 2.3% | -1.1% * | 5.8% | 2.9% | -2.9% * | 6.2% | 3.3% | -2.9% * |
| Indiana | 8.3% | 6.1% | -2.2% * | 8.4% | 2.7% | -5.7% * | 12.7% | 8.1% | -4.6% * |
| Iowa | 4.4% | 1.9% | -2.5% * | 6.6% ^ | 0.5% ^ | -6.1% * | 7.9% | 5.8% ^ | -2.1% |
| Kansas | 5.2% | 4.2% | -1.0% | 11.5% | 4.5% | -7.0% * | 10.4% | 7.6% | -2.8% |
| Kentucky | 6.4% | 2.9% | -3.4% * | 4.3% | 2.2% ^ | -2.1% | 13.0% | 9.7% | -3.2% |
| Louisiana | 5.0% | 2.9% | -2.1% * | 6.1% | 3.2% | -2.9% * | 16.4% | 11.6% | -4.8% |
| Maine | 4.9% | 4.8% | -0.1% | 6.8% ^ | 5.8% ^ | -1.0% | 4.2% ^ | 6.1% ^ | 1.9% |
| Maryland | 3.4% | 2.5% | -0.8% | 5.0% | 2.9% | -2.1% * | 8.5% | 7.2% | -1.3% |
| Massachusetts | 1.5% | 0.9% | -0.6% * | 2.0% | 0.6% | -1.4% * | 1.7% | 1.9% | 0.2% |
| Michigan | 4.1% | 3.1% | -1.1% * | 5.4% | 2.6% | -2.8% * | 6.1% | 4.8% | -1.2% |
| Minnesota | 4.7% | 2.3% | -2.4% * | 9.3% | 3.4% | -5.8% * | 14.2% | 9.1% | -5.2% |
| Mississippi | 6.4% | 4.6% | -1.8% | 8.3% | 4.4% | -3.9% * | 18.9% | 9.8% ^ | -9.1% |
| Missouri | 6.5% | 4.8% | -1.7% * | 8.9% | 4.7% | -4.3% * | 10.9% | 9.0% | -1.9% |
| Montana | 7.6% | 2.9% | -4.7% * | 23.9% | 11.2% | -12.7% * | 19.0% ^ | 9.9% ^ | -9.1% |
| Nebraska | 5.6% | 3.1% | -2.5% * | 6.0% | 11.0% | 5.0% | 7.8% | 12.0% | 4.2% |
| Nevada | 10.5% | 4.1% | -6.5% * | 11.7% | 4.0% | -7.8% * | 19.5% | 9.7% | -9.8% * |
| New Hampshire | 4.0% | 3.0% | -1.0% | 2.4% ^ | 6.4% ^ | 4.0% | 4.7% ^ | 2.0% ^ | -2.7% |
| New Jersey | 3.6% | 1.9% | -1.7% * | 5.7% | 2.8% | -2.9% * | 10.8% | 6.4% | -4.3% * |
| New Mexico | 6.5% | 4.7% | -1.8% | 14.8% | 10.8% | -4.0% | 9.3% | 4.7% | -4.6% * |
| New York | 3.9% | 2.6% | -1.3% * | 4.2% | 2.5% | -1.7% * | 5.1% | 2.7% | -2.5% * |
| North Carolina | 5.1% | 3.3% | -1.8% * | 6.0% | 3.4% | -2.5% * | 12.7% | 11.2% | -1.5% |
| North Dakota | 5.1% | 7.1% | 2.0% | 21.3% | 20.3% | -1.0% | 6.2% ^ | 23.0% ^ | 16.8% |
| Ohio | 5.4% | 3.6% | -1.8% * | 4.8% | 2.7% | -2.1% * | 5.5% | 6.0% | 0.5% |
| Oklahoma | 7.3% | 4.7% | -2.6% * | 16.2% | 11.6% | -4.6% * | 14.5% | 9.2% | -5.2% * |
| Oregon | 5.4% | 2.5% | -2.9% * | 5.6% | 3.2% | -2.3% | 11.2% | 5.6% | -5.6% * |
| Pennsylvania | 4.8% | 5.1% | 0.3% | 5.2% | 2.5% | -2.7% * | 6.5% | 6.2% | -0.3% |
| Rhode Island | 4.4% | 2.0% | -2.4% * | 8.2% | 2.1% ^ | -6.1% * | 10.0% | 2.2% ^ | -7.8% * |
| South Carolina | 7.1% | 4.2% | -2.9% * | 5.6% | 3.0% | -2.6% * | 16.3% | 8.5% | -7.8% * |
| South Dakota | 4.2% | 3.2% ^ | -1.0% | 16.1% | 9.9% | -6.2% | 16.5% ^ | 2.3% ^ | -14.2% * |
| Tennessee | 4.8% | 2.9% | -1.9% * | 5.9% | 2.9% | -3.0% * | 16.2% | 11.7% | -4.5% |
| Texas | 8.9% | 6.2% | -2.7% * | 8.6% | 6.3% | -2.3% * | 17.7% | 13.4% | -4.3% * |
| Utah | 6.5% | 4.4% | -2.1% * | 10.9% | 4.8% ^ | -6.1% * | 20.5% | 11.2% | -9.3% * |
| Vermont | 3.3% ^ | 1.1% ^ | -2.2% | 2.8% ^ | 1.3% ^ | -1.4% | 1.2% ^ | 0.0% ^ | -1.2% |
| Virginia | 4.5% | 3.4% | -1.1% * | 6.0% | 4.8% | -1.2% | 12.4% | 13.2% | 0.8% |
| Washington | 5.8% | 1.9% | -3.9% * | 6.5% | 2.9% | -3.6% * | 9.2% | 3.8% | -5.4% * |
| West Virginia | 4.7% | 1.6% | -3.2% * | 4.0% ^ | 4.2% ^ | 0.2% | 5.0% ^ | 1.4% ^ ^ | -3.6% |
| Wisconsin | 4.1% | 3.1% | -1.0% | 4.0% | 2.7% | -1.4% | 10.5% | 6.4% | -4.1% |
| Wyoming | 4.9% | 5.7% | 0.8% | 16.6% ^ | 14.5% ^ | -2.1% | 8.9% ^ | 13.9% ^ | 5.0% |
| United States | 5.6% | 3.6% | -2.0% * | 7.0% | 4.0% | -3.1% * | 12.3% | 7.6% | -4.6% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level). Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.
Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 9

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PRIVATE COVERAGE BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION¹

| State | HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS | | | SOME COLLEGE | | | BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 28.7% | 27.1% | -1.6% | 56.0% | 53.0% | -3.0% | 89.1% | 86.9% | -2.3% |
| Alaska | 34.2% | 29.0% | -5.2% | 62.8% | 51.8% | -10.9% | 85.5% | 93.4% | 7.9% * |
| Arizona | 24.6% | 24.1% | -0.4% | 58.1% | 57.6% | -0.5% | 85.4% | 86.0% | 0.5% |
| Arkansas | 23.0% | 26.2% | 3.2% | 48.2% | 44.1% | -4.2% | 81.7% | 80.4% | -1.3% |
| California | 25.4% | 25.1% | -0.3% | 57.6% | 56.2% | -1.4% | 87.2% | 86.7% | -0.5% |
| Colorado | 28.2% | 30.6% | 2.3% | 59.5% | 57.3% | -2.2% | 89.6% | 86.4% | -3.2% * |
| Connecticut | 29.7% | 28.8% | -0.9% | 55.2% | 56.4% | 1.3% | 90.1% | 89.0% | -1.1% |
| Delaware | 29.0% | 35.5% | 6.5% | 65.7% | 68.0% | 2.3% | 88.0% | 89.7% | 1.8% |
| D.C. | 26.3% | 17.3% | -8.9% | 42.4% | 42.3% | -0.1% | 86.8% | 88.7% | 1.9% |
| Florida | 23.0% | 25.8% | 2.8% * | 49.0% | 51.8% | 2.8% * | 79.0% | 80.7% | 1.7% |
| Georgia | 25.4% | 25.8% | 0.5% | 51.3% | 54.1% | 2.8% | 85.2% | 84.8% | -0.5% |
| Hawaii | 46.9% | 48.2% | 1.4% | 67.8% | 69.3% | 1.5% | 85.7% | 88.7% | 3.0% |
| Idaho | 32.5% | 31.3% | -1.3% | 62.4% | 57.6% | -4.8% | 86.3% | 84.7% | -1.6% |
| Illinois | 25.9% | 29.5% | 3.5% * | 56.0% | 58.9% | 2.9% | 87.1% | 88.2% | 1.2% |
| Indiana | 35.2% | 35.3% | 0.0% | 61.4% | 64.0% | 2.5% | 88.4% | 88.2% | -0.1% |
| Iowa | 38.8% | 39.4% | 0.6% | 63.0% | 64.1% | 1.1% | 89.8% | 89.7% | -0.1% |
| Kansas | 41.0% | 41.5% | 0.5% | 60.8% | 63.2% | 2.4% | 90.9% | 91.0% | 0.1% |
| Kentucky | 32.9% | 31.1% | -1.8% | 55.3% | 51.7% | -3.6% | 88.2% | 87.7% | -0.5% |
| Louisiana | 26.8% | 25.0% | -1.9% | 52.3% | 48.4% | -4.0% | 86.7% | 85.4% | -1.3% |
| Maine | 29.7% | 35.8% | 6.1% | 54.7% | 60.9% | 6.1% | 86.3% | 84.8% | -1.6% |
| Maryland | 35.9% | 33.7% | -2.2% | 61.7% | 58.3% | -3.5% | 90.3% | 89.9% | -0.4% |
| Massachusetts | 35.5% | 29.1% | -6.4% * | 63.2% | 58.5% | -4.6% * | 92.0% | 90.0% | -2.0% * |
| Michigan | 32.6% | 31.3% | -1.3% | 57.3% | 60.0% | 2.7% | 89.0% | 90.0% | 1.0% |
| Minnesota | 39.5% | 37.7% | -1.8% | 68.3% | 65.3% | -3.0% | 91.8% | 90.0% | -1.7% |
| Mississippi | 22.6% | 19.9% | -2.6% | 46.5% | 48.0% | 1.4% | 80.0% | 80.0% | 0.0% |
| Missouri | 35.6% | 39.0% | 3.4% | 60.7% | 62.2% | 1.5% | 89.7% | 89.6% | -0.1% |
| Montana | 25.2% | 31.5% | 6.3% | 53.1% | 55.1% | 2.0% | 77.1% | 77.5% | 0.4% |
| Nebraska | 36.4% | 34.3% | -2.1% | 61.4% | 63.3% | 1.9% | 92.2% | 91.9% | -0.3% |
| Nevada | 43.1% | 39.3% | -3.8% | 67.4% | 64.8% | -2.5% | 87.8% | 88.7% | 0.9% |
| New Hampshire | 41.3% | 38.9% | -2.4% | 64.4% | 67.2% | 2.8% | 89.4% | 86.8% | -2.6% |
| New Jersey | 35.2% | 35.5% | 0.4% | 63.9% | 61.0% | -2.9% | 88.6% | 88.6% | 0.0% |
| New Mexico | 13.9% | 16.2% | 2.3% | 44.5% | 39.2% | -5.3% | 77.3% | 80.5% | 3.2% |
| New York | 31.1% | 32.5% | 1.4% | 60.4% | 57.9% | -2.6% * | 86.0% | 85.1% | -0.9% |
| North Carolina | 23.5% | 23.3% | -0.2% | 50.0% | 51.5% | 1.5% | 86.7% | 87.0% | 0.3% |
| North Dakota | 65.7% | 45.6% | -20.1% * | 73.0% | 68.2% | -4.8% | 92.4% | 89.0% | -3.5% |
| Ohio | 36.6% | 34.0% | -2.5% | 60.9% | 58.6% | -2.3% | 92.2% | 91.5% | -0.7% |
| Oklahoma | 26.6% | 27.2% | 0.6% | 49.5% | 50.4% | 0.9% | 83.8% | 83.5% | -0.3% |
| Oregon | 32.8% | 30.4% | -2.4% | 61.1% | 58.8% | -2.3% | 84.9% | 85.9% | 1.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 41.0% | 36.7% | -4.3% * | 63.1% | 57.8% | -5.3% * | 88.9% | 87.9% | -0.9% |
| Rhode Island | 39.5% | 42.3% | 2.8% | 61.6% | 59.6% | -2.0% | 88.4% | 90.9% | 2.5% |
| South Carolina | 23.5% | 28.3% | 4.9% * | 53.8% | 51.5% | -2.3% | 87.6% | 84.0% | -3.5% * |
| South Dakota | 40.3% | 43.0% | 2.7% | 58.8% | 61.7% | 2.9% | 83.9% | 91.0% | 7.2% * |
| Tennessee | 28.8% | 30.2% | 1.4% | 57.6% | 59.6% | 2.1% | 88.1% | 87.6% | -0.5% |
| Texas | 20.8% | 23.5% | 2.8% * | 53.2% | 53.5% | 0.4% | 85.3% | 86.0% | 0.7% |
| Utah | 45.5% | 51.9% | 6.4% | 73.7% | 75.8% | 2.1% | 89.1% | 91.5% | 2.4% |
| Vermont | 28.9% | 29.9% | 1.0% | 40.7% | 44.9% | 4.2% | 79.1% | 77.5% | -1.6% |
| Virginia | 39.3% | 35.0% | -4.3% * | 65.2% | 65.9% | 0.6% | 91.7% | 91.8% | 0.1% |
| Washington | 34.1% | 29.4% | -4.7% * | 58.2% | 59.8% | 1.6% | 87.5% | 86.3% | -1.2% |
| West Virginia | 37.7% | 31.2% | -6.5% | 55.6% | 53.1% | -2.4% | 85.7% | 85.4% | -0.3% |
| Wisconsin | 39.6% | 41.9% | 2.4% | 64.3% | 64.9% | 0.6% | 89.4% | 91.6% | 2.2% |
| Wyoming | 49.1% | 59.1% | 10.0% | 67.3% | 71.2% | 3.9% | 92.7% | 85.3% | -7.4% |
| United States | 29.2% | 29.3% | 0.2% | 57.5% | 57.1% | -0.4% | 87.4% | 87.2% | -0.2% |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

¹ Highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 10

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN WITH PUBLIC COVERAGE BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION¹

| State | HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS | | | SOME COLLEGE | | | BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER | | |
|----------------|---------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 64.7% | 69.0% | 4.3% | 37.8% | 44.7% | 6.9% * | 8.8% | 11.7% | 2.8% * |
| Alaska | 49.0% | 51.5% | 2.5% | 25.4% | 36.1% | 10.7% | 7.6% | 3.3% ^ | -4.3% * |
| Arizona | 57.6% | 63.6% | 6.0% * | 29.5% | 35.6% | 6.1% * | 7.2% | 10.2% | 3.0% * |
| Arkansas | 66.8% | 68.3% | 1.5% | 47.1% | 51.7% | 4.6% | 13.9% | 18.2% | 4.3% |
| California | 62.9% | 70.0% | 7.0% * | 34.3% | 40.8% | 6.4% * | 9.5% | 11.8% | 2.3% * |
| Colorado | 54.3% | 60.1% | 5.8% * | 29.7% | 38.8% | 9.1% * | 7.2% | 11.6% | 4.4% * |
| Connecticut | 64.6% | 67.7% | 3.1% | 40.0% | 40.5% | 0.5% | 6.7% | 9.3% | 2.6% * |
| Delaware | 62.3% | 57.9% | -4.5% | 30.3% | 28.8% | -1.5% | 8.7% ^ | 8.2% | -0.5% |
| D.C. | 73.1% | 78.1% | 5.0% | 54.4% | 51.7% | -2.8% | 10.6% | 10.2% | -0.3% |
| Florida | 59.5% | 64.7% | 5.2% * | 39.2% | 41.8% | 2.6% * | 14.4% | 15.1% | 0.7% |
| Georgia | 59.4% | 63.7% | 4.2% * | 39.0% | 39.0% | 0.0% | 9.6% | 11.9% | 2.3% * |
| Hawaii | 46.4% | 49.2% | 2.8% | 28.9% | 28.3% | -0.6% | 12.7% | 9.4% | -3.3% |
| Idaho | 53.6% | 60.2% | 6.6% | 27.1% | 36.4% | 9.4% * | 10.5% | 11.7% | 1.3% |
| Illinois | 66.1% | 66.6% | 0.5% | 39.9% | 38.9% | -1.0% | 10.4% | 9.8% | -0.6% |
| Indiana | 49.4% | 52.7% | 3.4% | 31.8% | 32.1% | 0.4% | 6.7% | 9.4% | 2.7% * |
| Iowa | 51.6% | 54.1% | 2.5% | 32.3% | 34.8% | 2.5% | 8.0% | 9.4% | 1.4% |
| Kansas | 47.7% | 49.2% | 1.5% | 31.9% | 32.1% | 0.2% | 5.6% | 6.9% | 1.4% |
| Kentucky | 55.4% | 61.8% | 6.3% * | 39.4% | 45.9% | 6.5% * | 9.3% | 11.2% | 1.9% |
| Louisiana | 64.7% | 69.9% | 5.2% * | 41.9% | 48.1% | 6.2% * | 10.3% | 12.7% | 2.3% |
| Maine | 63.1% | 54.6% | -8.5% | 39.8% | 34.2% | -5.6% | 11.0% | 11.9% | 0.9% |
| Maryland | 54.9% | 59.6% | 4.8% | 34.3% | 38.6% | 4.3% | 7.0% | 8.3% | 1.3% |
| Massachusetts | 61.5% | 69.3% | 7.8% * | 35.3% | 40.4% | 5.1% * | 7.2% | 9.3% | 2.1% * |
| Michigan | 59.6% | 63.3% | 3.7% | 38.3% | 37.0% | -1.3% | 8.5% | 8.5% | 0.0% |
| Minnesota | 47.5% | 55.2% | 7.7% * | 24.9% | 31.7% | 6.7% * | 5.1% | 8.4% | 3.3% * |
| Mississippi | 67.8% | 73.1% | 5.2% | 45.5% | 47.6% | 2.1% | 16.5% | 18.2% | 1.7% |
| Missouri | 51.4% | 52.7% | 1.2% | 32.3% | 32.2% | -0.1% | 7.0% | 8.3% | 1.3% |
| Montana | 58.2% | 63.1% | 4.8% | 35.5% | 40.8% | 5.2% | 16.2% | 18.5% | 2.3% |
| Nebraska | 55.0% | 54.5% | -0.5% | 30.0% | 31.0% | 1.1% | 6.1% | 6.2% | 0.1% |
| Nevada | 37.1% | 50.3% | 13.3% * | 18.5% | 29.7% | 11.1% * | 6.8% | 9.4% | 2.6% |
| New Hampshire | 53.3% | 56.3% | 3.0% | 29.7% | 28.3% | -1.4% | 8.9% | 11.6% | 2.7% |
| New Jersey | 53.9% | 58.3% | 4.4% * | 30.8% | 35.9% | 5.0% * | 8.2% | 9.5% | 1.4% |
| New Mexico | 72.5% | 75.4% | 3.0% | 46.6% | 55.3% | 8.7% * | 17.9% | 17.0% | -0.9% |
| New York | 62.1% | 63.4% | 1.3% | 35.5% | 39.9% | 4.4% * | 11.8% | 13.2% | 1.4% * |
| North Carolina | 66.4% | 69.7% | 3.3% * | 43.9% | 44.0% | 0.1% | 9.6% | 10.3% | 0.6% |
| North Dakota | 22.2% | 38.5% | 16.3% | 18.1% | 18.9% | 0.8% | 2.8% ^ | 6.4% | 3.6% |
| Ohio | 53.4% | 59.1% | 5.7% * | 34.5% | 38.1% | 3.6% * | 5.8% | 7.1% | 1.2% |
| Oklahoma | 58.4% | 63.6% | 5.2% * | 38.1% | 41.7% | 3.6% | 10.4% | 11.5% | 1.0% |
| Oregon | 57.4% | 64.0% | 6.7% * | 32.6% | 37.6% | 5.1% * | 10.9% | 12.7% | 1.7% |
| Pennsylvania | 48.9% | 52.8% | 3.8% * | 33.1% | 38.9% | 5.8% * | 8.8% | 10.5% | 1.7% * |
| Rhode Island | 50.4% | 55.6% | 5.2% | 32.3% | 38.8% | 6.5% | 8.7% | 8.0% | -0.7% |
| South Carolina | 65.4% | 66.2% | 0.8% | 38.0% | 44.4% | 6.4% * | 9.5% | 12.8% | 3.2% * |
| South Dakota | 48.7% | 50.2% | 1.5% | 33.1% | 32.3% | -0.8% | 11.3% | 6.7% | -4.6% |
| Tennessee | 62.3% | 63.7% | 1.4% | 36.4% | 37.3% | 1.0% | 8.9% | 10.4% | 1.6% |
| Texas | 59.2% | 61.4% | 2.2% * | 34.4% | 37.0% | 2.7% * | 9.1% | 9.9% | 0.8% |
| Utah | 34.0% | 37.5% | 3.5% | 17.6% | 17.4% | -0.2% | 6.2% | 6.1% | -0.1% |
| Vermont | 70.6% | 69.0% | -1.6% | 55.8% | 53.2% | -2.6% | 16.6% | 21.9% | 5.3% |
| Virginia | 50.0% | 54.4% | 4.4% * | 27.8% | 28.2% | 0.4% | 5.2% | 6.0% | 0.7% |
| Washington | 56.3% | 65.7% | 9.4% * | 33.8% | 38.2% | 4.5% * | 9.5% | 12.3% | 2.7% * |
| West Virginia | 55.2% | 66.8% | 11.6% * | 39.8% | 45.0% | 5.2% | 12.1% | 13.0% | 0.8% |
| Wisconsin | 50.7% | 49.0% | -1.7% | 32.2% | 32.7% | 0.5% | 8.6% | 7.0% | -1.6% |
| Wyoming | 44.9% | 34.4% | -10.5% | 25.4% | 17.4% | -8.0% | 3.1% ^ | 10.9% | 7.8% * |
| United States | 58.6% | 62.7% | 4.2% * | 35.0% | 38.4% | 3.4% * | 9.1% | 10.6% | 1.4% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

¹ Highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.

TABLE 11

TREND IN PERCENT OF CHILDREN UNINSURED BY HOUSEHOLD EDUCATION¹

| State | HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS | | | SOME COLLEGE | | | BACHELOR'S DEGREE OR HIGHER | | |
|----------------|---------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|
| | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change | 2013 % | 2016 % | Percent Point Change |
| Alabama | 6.5% | 3.9% | -2.6% * | 6.2% | 2.4% | -3.8% * | 2.1% | 1.5% | -0.6% |
| Alaska | 16.8% | 19.5% | 2.7% | 11.9% | 12.1% | 0.2% | 6.9% | 3.3% | -3.6% |
| Arizona | 17.9% | 12.3% | -5.6% * | 12.4% | 6.7% | -5.7% * | 7.4% | 3.9% | -3.5% * |
| Arkansas | 10.2% | 5.5% | -4.7% * | 4.7% | 4.2% | -0.4% | 4.3% | 1.4% | -2.9% * |
| California | 11.6% | 4.9% | -6.7% * | 8.1% | 3.0% | -5.0% * | 3.3% | 1.5% | -1.8% * |
| Colorado | 17.5% | 9.3% | -8.2% * | 10.9% | 3.9% | -6.9% * | 3.2% | 2.0% | -1.2% * |
| Connecticut | 5.7% | 3.5% | -2.2% | 4.9% | 3.1% | -1.8% | 3.2% | 1.7% | -1.5% * |
| Delaware | 8.7% | 6.6% | -2.0% | 4.0% | 3.2% ^ | -0.8% | 3.3% ^ | 2.1% ^ | -1.3% |
| D.C. | 0.6% ^ | 4.6% ^ | 3.9% | 3.2% ^ | 6.0% ^ | 2.8% | 2.6% ^ | 1.0% ^ | -1.6% |
| Florida | 17.5% | 9.6% | -7.9% * | 11.8% | 6.4% | -5.4% * | 6.6% | 4.1% | -2.4% * |
| Georgia | 15.2% | 10.5% | -4.7% * | 9.7% | 6.9% | -2.8% * | 5.2% | 3.3% | -1.8% * |
| Hawaii | 6.8% ^ | 2.5% ^ | -4.2% | 3.3% ^ | 2.4% | -0.9% | 1.6% | 1.9% ^ | 0.2% |
| Idaho | 13.9% | 8.5% | -5.4% * | 10.6% | 6.0% | -4.6% * | 3.3% | 3.6% | 0.3% |
| Illinois | 8.0% | 3.9% | -4.0% * | 4.1% | 2.2% | -1.9% * | 2.5% | 1.9% | -0.6% |
| Indiana | 15.4% | 12.0% | -3.4% * | 6.8% | 3.9% | -2.9% * | 4.9% | 2.3% | -2.6% * |
| Iowa | 9.5% | 6.4% | -3.1% | 4.8% | 1.2% | -3.6% * | 2.2% ^ | 0.9% ^ | -1.3% |
| Kansas | 11.3% | 9.4% | -1.9% | 7.3% | 4.7% | -2.6% | 3.6% | 2.0% | -1.5% |
| Kentucky | 11.7% | 7.2% | -4.5% * | 5.3% | 2.4% | -2.9% * | 2.4% | 1.1% | -1.4% * |
| Louisiana | 8.5% | 5.1% | -3.4% * | 5.8% | 3.6% | -2.2% * | 3.0% | 2.0% | -1.0% |
| Maine | 7.2% | 9.6% | 2.4% | 5.5% | 4.9% | -0.6% | 2.6% ^ | 3.3% ^ | 0.6% |
| Maryland | 9.2% | 6.7% | -2.5% | 4.0% | 3.1% | -0.9% | 2.7% | 1.8% | -0.9% * |
| Massachusetts | 3.0% | 1.6% | -1.4% * | 1.6% | 1.1% ^ | -0.5% | 0.8% | 0.7% | -0.1% |
| Michigan | 7.8% | 5.3% | -2.4% * | 4.4% | 3.0% | -1.4% * | 2.5% | 1.5% | -1.0% * |
| Minnesota | 13.0% | 7.1% | -5.9% * | 6.7% | 3.0% | -3.7% * | 3.1% | 1.6% | -1.6% * |
| Mississippi | 9.6% | 7.0% | -2.6% | 8.0% | 4.5% | -3.5% * | 3.5% | 1.8% | -1.7% * |
| Missouri | 13.0% | 8.4% | -4.6% * | 7.1% | 5.6% | -1.5% | 3.3% | 2.1% | -1.2% |
| Montana | 16.6% | 5.5% ^ | -11.1% * | 11.4% | 4.2% | -7.2% * | 6.6% | 4.0% | -2.6% |
| Nebraska | 8.6% | 11.3% | 2.7% | 8.6% | 5.6% | -3.0% | 1.7% | 1.9% | 0.2% |
| Nevada | 19.8% | 10.3% | -9.5% * | 14.1% | 5.5% | -8.6% * | 5.4% | 1.9% | -3.5% * |
| New Hampshire | 5.4% | 4.8% ^ | -0.6% | 5.9% | 4.5% ^ | -1.4% | 1.7% ^ | 1.6% ^ | -0.1% |
| New Jersey | 10.9% | 6.1% | -4.8% * | 5.2% | 3.1% | -2.1% * | 3.2% | 1.8% | -1.3% * |
| New Mexico | 13.6% | 8.3% | -5.3% * | 8.8% | 5.4% | -3.4% | 4.7% | 2.5% ^ | -2.2% |
| New York | 6.8% | 4.1% | -2.7% * | 4.0% | 2.2% | -1.8% * | 2.2% | 1.6% | -0.5% * |
| North Carolina | 10.2% | 7.1% | -3.1% * | 6.1% | 4.5% | -1.6% * | 3.7% | 2.8% | -0.9% |
| North Dakota | 12.1% ^ | 15.9% ^ | 3.8% | 9.0% | 12.9% | 3.9% | 4.8% ^ | 4.6% ^ | -0.2% |
| Ohio | 10.0% | 6.9% | -3.1% * | 4.6% | 3.3% | -1.3% * | 2.0% | 1.5% | -0.6% |
| Oklahoma | 15.0% | 9.2% | -5.8% * | 12.4% | 7.9% | -4.5% * | 5.8% | 5.1% | -0.7% |
| Oregon | 9.9% | 5.6% | -4.3% * | 6.3% | 3.6% | -2.7% * | 4.2% | 1.4% | -2.7% * |
| Pennsylvania | 10.0% | 10.5% | 0.5% | 3.8% | 3.3% | -0.5% | 2.3% | 1.5% | -0.8% * |
| Rhode Island | 10.1% | 2.1% ^ | -8.0% * | 6.1% | 1.6% ^ | -4.5% * | 2.9% ^ | 1.1% ^ | -1.9% |
| South Carolina | 11.1% | 5.5% | -5.7% * | 8.1% | 4.0% | -4.1% * | 2.9% | 3.2% | 0.3% |
| South Dakota | 11.0% | 6.8% ^ | -4.2% | 8.2% | 6.0% | -2.1% | 4.8% | 2.3% ^ | -2.5% |
| Tennessee | 8.8% | 6.1% | -2.7% * | 6.0% | 3.0% | -3.0% * | 3.0% | 2.0% | -1.1% |
| Texas | 20.0% | 15.1% | -4.9% * | 12.5% | 9.4% | -3.1% * | 5.6% | 4.2% | -1.4% * |
| Utah | 20.5% | 10.6% | -9.9% * | 8.8% | 6.9% | -1.9% | 4.7% | 2.4% | -2.3% * |
| Vermont | 0.6% ^ | 1.2% ^ | 0.6% | 3.4% ^ | 1.8% ^ | -1.6% | 4.3% ^ | 0.6% ^ | -3.7% * |
| Virginia | 10.7% | 10.6% | -0.1% | 7.0% | 5.9% | -1.1% | 3.1% | 2.2% | -0.8% |
| Washington | 9.6% | 4.8% | -4.7% * | 8.1% | 2.0% | -6.1% * | 2.9% | 1.4% | -1.5% * |
| West Virginia | 7.0% | 2.0% | -5.0% * | 4.6% | 1.8% | -2.7% * | 2.2% | 1.7% ^ | -0.5% |
| Wisconsin | 9.7% | 9.0% | -0.7% | 3.5% | 2.4% | -1.1% | 2.0% | 1.4% | -0.6% |
| Wyoming | 6.0% ^ | 6.5% ^ | 0.5% | 7.3% | 11.4% | 4.1% | 4.2% ^ | 3.9% ^ | -0.3% |
| United States | 12.3% | 7.9% | -4.3% * | 7.5% | 4.5% | -3.0% * | 3.5% | 2.2% | -1.3% * |

Notes: Significant difference between periods is indicated by * (95% confidence level).

¹ Highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

Estimates reflect the primary source of coverage. Estimates with relative standard errors greater than 30% are indicated by ^.

Source: 2013 & 2016 American Community Surveys as analyzed by SHADAC.