



A STATE-LEVEL LOOK AT FLU VACCINATION RATES AMONG KEY POPULATION SUBGROUPS

SHADAC's analysis of 2017-2019 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) Data.

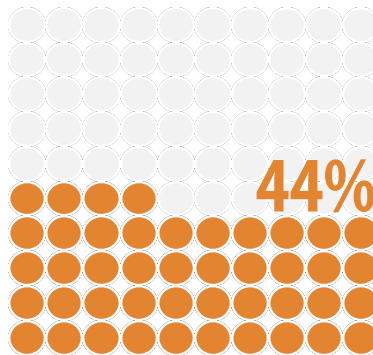
South Dakota

Though there is no consensus on one singular figure needed to achieve what is commonly known as “herd immunity” (i.e., sufficient levels of COVID vaccinations in order to achieve protective population immunity) scientists and researchers have generally agreed on a range of 70-90% of the population being vaccinated. For simplicity, we use the lower end of the target range (70%) as a comparison for these state profiles.

Using data from the U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC) Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) survey, these profiles give a deeper look into flu vaccination rates across the states among U.S. adults (age 18+) as a proxy to identify population subgroups that may be harder to reach with a COVID-19 vaccine.

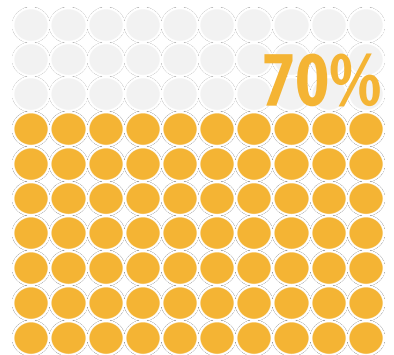
State Flu Vaccination Rate vs. COVID-19 Herd Immunity Threshold

STATE RATE



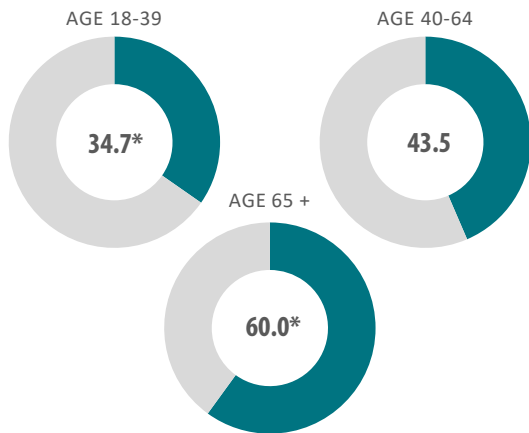
44%

HERD IMMUNITY THRESHOLD



70%

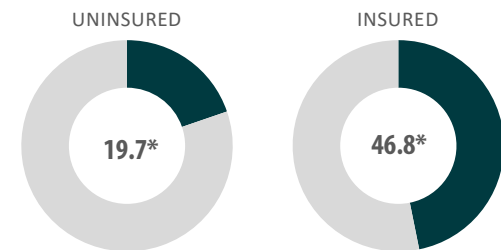
Flu Vaccination Rates by Age



Flu Vaccination Rates by Race/Ethnicity



Flu Vaccination Rates by Insurance Status



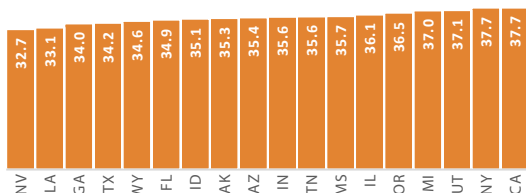
Flu Vaccination Rates by Household Income



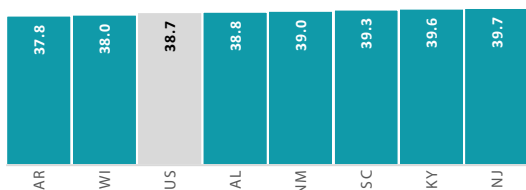
* Significantly different from the statewide rate (adults age 18+) at 95% confidence level.

State vs. National Adult Flu Vaccination Rates

18 STATES had flu vaccine rates significantly below the U.S. rate.



7 STATES had flu vaccine rates that were not significantly different from the U.S. rate.



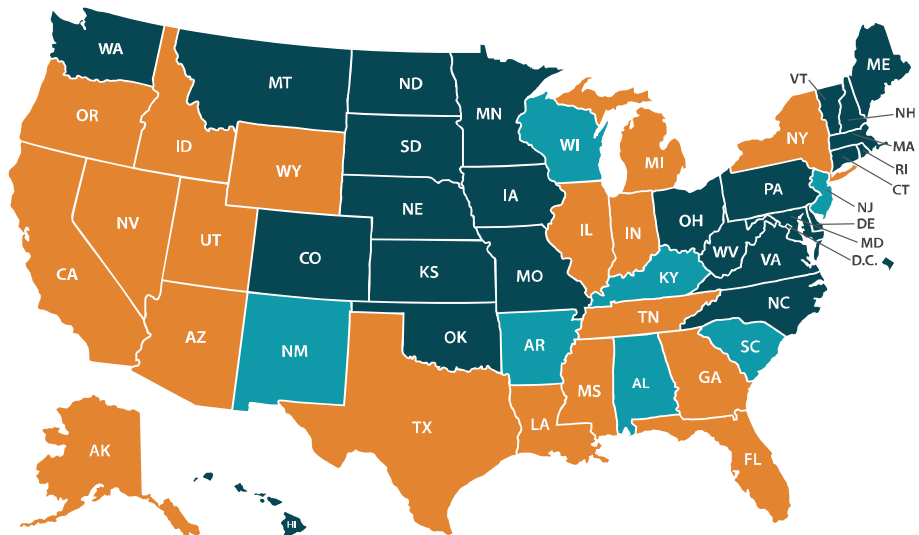
27 STATES and D.C. had flu vaccine rates significantly above the U.S. rate.



Significantly below the U.S. rate.

Significantly above the U.S. rate.

Not significantly different from the U.S. rate.



[CLICK HERE](#)

to access SHADAC's related brief: *Anticipating COVID-19 Vaccination Challenges through Flu Vaccination Patterns*

[CLICK HERE](#)

to visit SHADAC's State Health Compare for more data on flu vaccination rates in the states





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South Dakota	South Dakota			United States	
	Percent	Diff. from All Adults	Diff. from U.S. rate	Percent	Diff. from All Adults
All Adults Age 18+	43.8		5.2*	38.7	
Age					
18-39	34.7	-9.1*	6.2*	28.5	-10.2*
40-64	43.5	-0.3	6.4*	37.2	-1.5*
65+	60.0	16.2*	0.6	59.4	20.7*
Race/Ethnicity					
White	45.2	1.4*	3.5*	41.7	3.0*
Black/African American	31.5	-12.3	-1.3	32.8	-5.9*
Hispanic	32.1	-11.8*	1.1	30.9	-7.7*
Asian/Pacific Islander	31.3	-12.5	-10.1	41.4	2.7*
American Indian/Alaska Native	38.4	-5.4*	4.5	33.9	-4.8*
Other/multiple	37.9	-5.9	3.1	34.9	-3.8*
Sex					
Male	37.8	-6.0*	2.5*	35.4	-3.3*
Female	49.9	6.0*	8.1*	41.8	3.1*
Chronic Condition Status					
No chronic conditions	41.6	-2.2*	6.2*	35.4	-3.3*
1+ chronic conditions	51.6	7.7*	2.4	49.1	10.5*
Health Insurance Coverage					
Uninsured	19.7	-24.1*	2.2	17.6	-21.1*
Insured	46.8	3.0*	5.2*	41.6	2.9*
Access to Care					
No personal doctor	26.1	-17.8*	6.0*	20.1	-18.6*
Has personal doctor	49.6	5.7*	5.5*	44.1	5.4*
Educational Attainment (Age 25+)					
All Adults Age 25+	45.6		5.4*	40.2	
Less than high school	35.8	-9.7*	1.8	34.0	-6.1*
High school graduate	39.4	-6.2*	3.8*	35.6	-4.6*
Some college or associate's degree	45.9	0.3	7.1*	38.8	-1.4*
Bachelor's degree or higher	54.6	8.7*	6.6*	47.9	9.2*
Household Income					
Less than \$25,000	37.0	-6.9*	2.2*	34.8	-3.9*
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41.0	-2.8*	4.5*	36.5	-2.2*
\$50,000 to \$74,999	45.5	1.7	6.9*	38.6	-0.1
\$75,000 or more	48.8	5.0*	6.0*	42.8	4.1*

Notes: Adults defined as 18 years of age and above, except where explicitly noted under the educational attainment. All differences are statistically significant at the 95% confidence level.
Source: SHADAC analysis of the 2017-2019 Behavioral Risk Factor Surveillance System (BRFSS) public use files on statehealthcompare.shadac.org