CHILDREN'S HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE
STATE-LEVEL ANALYSIS, 2011 to 2016

2016 Children's Health Insurance Coverage

Note: Please see table below for significance and reliability testing of the estimates.


At-a-Glance: All State Uninsured Rates, 2016

To learn more about the U.S. in context, access the 50-state comparison tables at http://www.shadac.org/sites/default/files/publications/2016KidsReport_50StateTables.

Note: Please see table below for significance and reliability testing of the estimates.
### Trend in Children's Health Insurance Coverage

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of children (0-18)</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>60.8%</td>
<td>58.6%</td>
<td>60.6%</td>
<td>58.1%</td>
<td>65.3%</td>
<td>66.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>33.2%</td>
<td>36.6%</td>
<td>34.3%</td>
<td>35.5%</td>
<td>28.3%</td>
<td>29.1%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
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### Trend in Children's Health Insurance Coverage by Income

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of children from 0% to 138% FPG</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>19.0%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>22.0%</td>
<td>13.7%</td>
<td>25.5%</td>
<td>22.9%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>75.3%</td>
<td>79.0%</td>
<td>74.2%</td>
<td>79.9%</td>
<td>70.4%</td>
<td>72.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>5.7%</td>
<td>4.0%</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>6.4%</td>
<td>4.1%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of children from 139% to 400% FPG</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>70.7%</td>
<td>68.7%</td>
<td>68.2%</td>
<td>69.7%</td>
<td>72.5%</td>
<td>75.0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>21.2%</td>
<td>25.3%</td>
<td>25.0%</td>
<td>21.7%</td>
<td>17.1%</td>
<td>18.4%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>8.1%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
<td>8.6%</td>
<td>10.4%</td>
<td>6.7%</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of children above 400% FPG</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>95.5%</td>
<td>94.6%</td>
<td>95.3%</td>
<td>94.8%</td>
<td>94.9%</td>
<td>95.2%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>2.2% †</td>
<td>2.7% †</td>
<td>1.6% †</td>
<td>3.0% †</td>
<td>3.5% †</td>
<td>2.2% †</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>2.3% †</td>
<td>2.7% †</td>
<td>3.0% †</td>
<td>2.3% †</td>
<td>1.6% †</td>
<td>2.6% †</td>
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### Trend in Children's Health Insurance Coverage by Race/Ethnicity

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of white children</strong></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>62.9%</td>
<td>60.3%</td>
<td>63.1%</td>
<td>61.2%</td>
<td>67.1%</td>
<td>68.9%</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>31.1%</td>
<td>35.0%</td>
<td>31.9%</td>
<td>32.2%</td>
<td>26.6%</td>
<td>26.3%</td>
<td>*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>5.9%</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>4.9%</td>
<td>6.3%</td>
<td>4.8%</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of non-white children</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>45.7%</td>
<td>35.9%</td>
<td>42.2%</td>
<td>28.5%</td>
<td>46.9%</td>
<td>46.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>49.3%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>51.0%</td>
<td>67.8%</td>
<td>45.6%</td>
<td>47.4%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>4.9% †</td>
<td>7.2% †</td>
<td>6.8% †</td>
<td>3.8% †</td>
<td>7.6% †</td>
<td>5.8% †</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of hispanic children</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>30.4% †</td>
<td>65.5%</td>
<td>18.8% †</td>
<td>53.2%</td>
<td>56.9%</td>
<td>38.5%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>59.4%</td>
<td>31.2%</td>
<td>77.0%</td>
<td>40.4%</td>
<td>37.1%</td>
<td>55.3%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>10.2% †</td>
<td>3.3% †</td>
<td>4.2% †</td>
<td>6.4% †</td>
<td>6.0% †</td>
<td>6.1% †</td>
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### Trend in Health Insurance Coverage for Children by Household Educational Attainment

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of children in households with high school or less education</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>38.4%</td>
<td>27.5%</td>
<td>29.7%</td>
<td>29.3%</td>
<td>36.0%</td>
<td>35.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>53.7%</td>
<td>66.5%</td>
<td>63.1%</td>
<td>60.8%</td>
<td>51.1%</td>
<td>54.6%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>7.9%</td>
<td>6.0%</td>
<td>7.2%</td>
<td>9.9%</td>
<td>12.9%</td>
<td>9.6%</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of children in households with some college education</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>56.3%</td>
<td>55.5%</td>
<td>54.7%</td>
<td>47.8%</td>
<td>58.9%</td>
<td>60.9%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>36.8%</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>39.8%</td>
<td>44.3%</td>
<td>36.4%</td>
<td>34.2%</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>6.9%</td>
<td>4.6%</td>
<td>5.5%</td>
<td>7.9% †</td>
<td>4.7%</td>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Percent of children in households with a bachelor's degree or higher</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Private Coverage</td>
<td>83.9%</td>
<td>86.9%</td>
<td>86.3%</td>
<td>85.7%</td>
<td>86.4%</td>
<td>84.8%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Public Coverage</td>
<td>12.3%</td>
<td>10.2%</td>
<td>11.0%</td>
<td>11.1%</td>
<td>9.0%</td>
<td>11.9%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uninsured</td>
<td>3.8%</td>
<td>2.9%</td>
<td>2.6% †</td>
<td>3.3%</td>
<td>4.6% †</td>
<td>3.3% †</td>
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</table>

† Relative standard error exceeds 30% or estimate is equal to zero.
* Significant difference between 2013 and 2016 estimates at the 95% confidence level.
† Highest educational attainment among adults aged 25 and older in the household.

Note: FPG refers to federal poverty guidelines established by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. For a family of four, the federal poverty guideline corresponded to annual income of $23,550 in 2013 and $24,300 in 2016. Chart data labels may not match tables due to rounding.

Data source: SHADAC analysis of annual public use American Community Survey (ACS, 2011-2016) microdata files.